SURVEY OF COLONIAL COINS RECOVERED IN SOUTHERN NEW JERSEY (PART III)

(Wayne H. Shelby)

INTRODUCTION

After the publication of my first two articles in the C4 Newsletter titled "SURVEY OF COLONIAL COINS RECOVERED IN SOUTHERN NEW JERSEY" (Winter-2003, Volume 11, Number 4) and "SURVEY OF COLONIAL COINS RECOVERED IN SOUTHERN NEW JERSEY PART II" (Summer-2005, Volume 13, Number 2), I have recovered and documented a number of additional finds from the Burlington County and Southern New Jersey area. I believe the additional recoveries and the inclusion of tables 10 thru 15 will provide a more in-depth picture of coin type use and availability during colonial and early American times.

Most additional finds are the result of my locating new metal detecting sites (72 thru 90). However, some finds are the result of my continued effort metal detecting at my former sites numbered (1 thru 71). Many Additional single finds have been documented by township and/or county since 2005 and are listed accordingly.

Table #2 was revised by further breaking down the less commonly used foreign coins and those heavily corroded and/or worn by type, denomination and ruler. This was accomplished by a thorough re-examination of my collection using various reference books as a guide. I was also able to specifically identify a number of pieces previously listed in my first two publications.

In sites numbered 1 thru 56, I give the total number of coins found, and then provide a listing of the more important and identifiable ones. The less important coins are those without a discernable date or ones identifiable only to generic or metal type will later appear in Table #2 "Summary of total coins dug in Southern New Jersey".

With the additions of sites numbered 57 thru 90, I recorded all coins found at that particular location including those identifiable only to generic or metal type.

Sites numbered 1 thru 90 account for a total of 1,079 coins attributed to type, date, country of origin and/or ruler. In addition to this amount there are 185 coins that are so deteriorated from their years in the ground that specific attribution was impossible, they are no more than blank metal discs.

Since autumn of 2005 I have kept records of my Single coin recoveries (56) from various locations by township and/or county throughout the Southern New Jersey area, this listing provides documentation of sort to those coins which would otherwise not have and marked xx or by county in the Survey. These recoveries can be found in Table 2A which reveals a total of 56 coins, including 5 coins deteriorated beyond recognition and are no more than blank metal discs.

As a guide, the following tables provide a guick overview of the survey's structure:

TABLE 1: DATES OF REIGN FOR FOREIGN RULERS

Even though their date cannot be deciphered, some of the found coins can be identified when only the country and/or ruler are visible. Helpful reference material is provided in Table 1, which correlates country, monarch and their respective dates.

TABLE 2: SUMMARY OF 1325 COIN RECOVERIES FROM SOUTHERN NJ.

This table provides a complete list of the 1325 coins I have recovered in the Burlington County and Southern New Jersey area. It is inclusive of the 1079 coins found at the 90 sites described above in addition to another 56 single coin finds from other locations throughout the Southern New Jersey area and documented to township and/or county. Within all the finds are 185 absolute unknowns bear no clues as to what they might have been.

TABLE 2A: POST 2005 SINGLE COIN RECOVERIES DOCUMENTED BY TOWNSHIP AND/OR COUNTY

TABLE 3: THE SURVEY WITH CONDENSED CATEGORIES

This table summarizes the 1325 coins by general type. Note that 185 coins could not be identified other than to metal type - they were in effect "metal disks."

TABLE 4: SPANISH AMERICA/SPAIN SILVER BY MINT MARK

In this table, I have provided a listing of Spanish and Spanish Colonial silver coins that had enough detail to identify as to date and mint. For coins found in one of the 90 sites, the number of the site is listed; those recovered from an unspecified location are indicated with an "xx or county." Single coin recoveries are listed by township and/or county.

In the following discussion of the 90 sites, it should be addressed: "Spanish" is taken to mean Spanish-American, except in a few cases which are indicated by "Spanish (mint)," which are pistareens or their fractional parts from mainland Spain.

TABLE 5: COLONIAL AMERICA COINS BY VARIETY

In this table I have provided a listing of Massachusetts, New Jersey, Connecticut, Vermont, Machin's Mill's and Fugio coins with enough detail to identify by variety. For coins found in one of the 90 sites, the number of the site is listed; those recovered from an unspecified Southern New Jersey area are indicated with "xx or county".

TABLE 6: ACCOUNT OF CUT COINS

This table provides a listing of the cut fractional portion of the coin recovered by country of origin, type, composition and /or date when enough detail remains to do so. For coins found in one of the documented sites, the number of the site is listed; those recovered from an unspecified site are indicated with "xx or county". Single coin recoveries are listed by township and/or county.

TABLE 7: ACCOUNT OF HOLED COINS AND/OR ATTEMPTED HOLING

This table provides a listing of the coins altered by holes or attempted holing by country of origin, type, and composition and/or date when enough detail remains to do so. Further details provide the general location of their occurrence and shape.

TABLE 8: ACCOUNT OF COUNTERMARKED COINS

This table provides a complete listing of my various countermarked coins by country of origin, type, composition and/or date when enough detail remains to do so.

TABLE 9: ACCOUNT OF CONTEMPORARY COUNTERFEIT COINS

This table provides a listing of the identifiable counterfeit coins by country of origin, type, composition and/or date when enough details remain to do so.

An accurate accounting is not possible because a large majority of coins documented in the survey are made of copper. These coins exhibit various stages of corrosion and or deterioration due to their years of being exposed to the elements and various ground conditions.

Some dug coins may retain the most intricate details to provide us with specific attribution while others are so badly deteriorated only the generic type or metal composition is identifiable. Therefore, I believe the actual percentage of the counterfeit coins to be much higher than documented in my survey.

TABLE 10: IDENTIFIABLE CONTEMPORARY COUNTERFEIT ENGLISH GEORGE III HALFPENNIES BY FAMILY, TYPE

TABLE 11: IDENTIFIABLE US HALF CENT VARIETIES BY COHEN NUMBER

TABLE 12: IDENTIFIABLE US LARGE CENT VARIETIES BY SHELDON NUMBER TABLE 13: IDENTIFIABLE MILITARY, STATE & POLITICAL BUTTONS BY ALBERT'S NUMBER

TABLE 14: SPECIAL INTEREST COINS AND ARTIFACTS

This table provides a listing of a few larger denomination coins which appear to have been hidden and evidently lost or forgotten, possibly due to devastation of a structure by fire.

Other special interest items are some early American coppers which appear to have been targeted by vandalism. By listing various scale/coin weights thru their markings may possibly reveal our early buying and trading habits.

TABLE 15: PRESENT STATUS OF SITES #1 THRU #90 This table reveals which sites are presently intact verses destroyed by modern progress that includes construction of homes, condominiums, commercial properties, warehouses, recreational grounds etc.

I am also reporting other notable artifacts found to provide better insight as to the actual age of these locations. To identify by number the various military buttons found at these sites use *Record of American Uniform and Historical Buttons Bicentennial Edition*¹ by Alphaeus H. Albert.

The following is a useful guide to the reader for the approximate dates of the various button types:

Doublet: c. Pre-1700
Vent Back: c.1700-1765
Spun Back / Tombac: c.1740-1795
Brass / No Back Marks: c.1740-1795
1-Piece Back Marked: c.1795-1840
2-piece Back Marked: c. Post 1840

The following is a useful guide to the reader for the percentages associated with the general quantity terms:

GENERAL QUANTITY TERMS:

1 to 5%
10% or less
11 to 25%
26 to 45%
46 to 54%
55 to 89%
90% or more
96% or more

Compliments of most quantity terms are necessary. A compliment is defined as one of two mutually competing parts. The terms occasional, few, some, many, approximately ½ and most require compliments of some kind to account for the entire 100%.

Each of my documented site numbers 1 thru 90 gives a listing of artifacts found at that particular site. By listing the approximate number of buttons found, the types recovered and by applying the general quantity terms to the types found, we are able to decipher an approximate time range the site was inhabited.

Other metal artifacts found commonly but not reported consistently throughout my listed sites include musket balls, thimbles, drawer pulls, watch top winders, lead seals, complete or parts of shoe buckles, belt buckles, knee buckles and utensils. Some of the dug buttons and cuff links show ornate designs of various patterns; others commonly exhibit animals, plants or flowers.



Various Colonial, Pre-Federal, Foreign & Early American Coins from the Survey

SITES INCLUDED IN THE SURVEY

SITE # 1 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Burlington Township

Recovered coins: 24 total

1775 Cft. English George III halfpenny	1808 U.S. Classic Head half cent
1785 Spanish Carolus III 2 real (o/m)	1814 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1797 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1822 U.S. Coronet large cent
1799 U.S. Draped Bust silver dollar	1828 U.S. Coronet large cent
1803 U.S. Draped Bust half dime	No date Carolus III Spanish 1/2 real

Remarks: Artifacts mostly concentrated, some scattered over approximately 5 acres.

Probably was once a house-site or some other type of structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 120 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. Artillery button: (AY 21--1802 to 1808), glass wax seal stamp.

SITE # 2 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Burlington Township

Recovered coins: 14 total

1735 English George II halfpenny	1803 U.S. Draped Bust half cent
1763 Irish George III halfpenny	1810 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1774 Spanish Pistareen 1 real Carlos III	No date William III English halfpenny
1775 Cft. George III English halfpenny	No date Carolus III Spanish 1/2 real

Remarks: Artifacts mostly concentrated, some scattered over approximately 3 acres.

Probably was once a house-site.

Artifacts: Approximately 50 buttons, mostly spun back or brass with no back marks,

some vent back, some back marked.

SITE # 3 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 36 total

1734 English George II halfpenny	1807 U.S. Draped Bust large cent
1774 Cft. English George III halfpenny	1808 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1776 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1808 U.S. Draped Bust half cent
1777 Spanish Carolus III 1 real	1812 Russian 2 Kopec
1791 Spanish Carolus IIII 1/2 real (o/m)	1814 Spanish Ferdinand VII 1/2 real
1797 English George III cartwheel penny	1818 U.S. Coronet large cent
1798 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1825 U.S. Coronet large cent
1799 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1847 U.S. Coronet large cent
1802 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	No date Canadian token (early19th Century)
1804 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	No date Spanish 1/2 real Carolus III
1807 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	

Remarks: Artifacts spread evenly over approximately 20 acres of field. Probably was once a work area. **Artifacts:** Approximately 300 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. Regiment of Artillerists button (AY 38A -- 1811 to 1813), Regiment of Rifleman button (RF 12), Pennsylvania 28th Regiment (PA 33), Knee buckle.

1840 General Harrison

SITE # 4 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Delran Township

Recovered coins: 36 total

1787 New Jersey copper (M54-k)	token
1788 New Jersey copper (M75-bb)	1842 U.S. Coronet large cent
1804 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	1847 U.S. Coronet large cent
1822 U.S. Coronet large cent	1851 U.S. Coronet large cent
1825 U.S. Coronte large cent	1851 U.S. Coronet large cent
	1852 U.S.Coronet large
1827 U.S. Coronet large cent	cent
1828 U.S. Classic Head half cent	1852 U.S. 3 cent silver (Trime)
1829 U.S. Capped Bust half dime	1853 U.S. Liberty Seated quarter
1837 hard time token	1854 U.S. Liberty Seated half dime

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, house-site or other structure

Artifacts: Approximately 40 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks, British artillery button post Revolutionary war, beer keg spout.

SITE # 5 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

Recovered coins: 41 total

1817 U.S. Coronet large cent

1725 Spanish pistareen (Seville) 2 real	1817 U.S. Coronet large cent
1733 English George II halfpenny	1819 U.S. Coronet large cent
1772 Spanish Carlos III 1/2 real (o/m)	1828 U.S. Coronet large cent
1781 Irish George III halfpenny	1829 U.S. Coronet large cent
1787 Fugio cent	1830 U.S. Coronet large cent
1788 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1832 U.S. Capped Bust half dime
1793 counterfeit 8 real "Cut 1/2"	1836 U.S. Coronet large cent
1800 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1853 U.S. Liberty Seated half dime
1804 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	1853 U.S. 3 cent silver (Trime)
1808 U.S. Capped Bust half dollar	1854 U.S. Liberty Seated dime
	No date coronet large
1809 U.S. Classic Head half cent	cent

Remarks: Artifacts spread out over approximately 20 acres with 3 to 4 concentrations. Probably more than 1 house-site with surrounding working areas.

Artifacts: Approximately 150 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks, 4 Navy buttons, (NA 32A, NA 69, NA 72 AV, NA 88); Button with Liberty and Union, button with eagle and shield, silver thimble, 2 brass rings.

SITE # 6*** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

Recovered coins: 29 total

1737 English George II halfpenny	1829 U.S. Classic Hed half cent
1803 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	1834 U.S. Classic Head half cent
1812 U.S. Classic Head large cent	1851 U.S. Braided Hair large cent
1812 Canadian token	1853 U.S. 3 cent silver (Trime)
40001100	

1826 U.S. Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts mostly concentrated, some spread over 5 acres. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 75 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. British post revolutionary war artillery button, cuff link with lady leaning on anchor, rifle escutcheon plate marked 7/16, brass ring.

SITE # 7 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Mt. Laurel Township

Recovered coins: 7 total

1801 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1809 U.S. Classic Head half cent
1803 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1816 U.S. Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 10 back marked buttons.

SITE # 8 BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Mt. Laurel Township

Recovered coins: 3 total

1786 Connecticut copper (M5.3N)	Classic Head half cent (Remarks)
1787 New Jersey copper (M48-g)	
1786 Connecticut copper (M5.3N)	

Remarks: Artifacts mostly concentrated, some scattered over approximately 3 acres. Probably was once a house-site or other structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 25 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some back marked. Musket Ball made into button. half cent rolled to simulate a cone or funnel shape, possibly used as an arrowhead.

SITE # 9 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

Recovered coins: 20 total

1734 English George II halfpenny	1783 Nova Constellatio copper
1736 English George II halfpenny	1788 New Jersey copper (M73-aa)
1752 English George II halfpenny	1796 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent
1761 Irish George II halfpenny	1797 U.S. Liberty Cap half cent
1774 Cft. English George III halfpenny	1804 U.S. Draped Bust half cent
1781 Irish George III halfpenny	No date Wm. III English halfpenny
1782 Irish George III halfpenny	

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other structure **Artifacts:** Approximately 50 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some back marked, few vent back. NY State militia button (NY 12).

SITE # 10 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

Recovered coins: 8 total

1769 Pillar Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1837 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1774 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1839 U.S. Coronet large cent
1819 U.S. Coronet large cent	

Remarks: Artifacts spread evenly over 5 acres. Probably was once some type of work site. **Artifacts:** Approximately 50 buttons: generally back marked, few spun back or brass with no back marks. Navy button (NA 57A).

SITE # 11 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

Recovered coins: 63 total

1700 William III English halfpenny	1810 U.S. Classic Head half cent
1739 English George III halfpenny	1811 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1755 Portuguese 5 reiss	1813 U.S.Classic Head large cent
1781 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1814 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1787 New Jersey copper (M34-J)	1814 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1787 counterfeit Span. 8 real "Cut 1/2"	1814 Spanish Ferdinand VII 2 real (o/m)
1788 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1818 U.S. Coronet large cent
1796 Draped Bust U.S. large cent	1819 U.S. Coronet large cent
1797 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1827 U.S. Coronet large cent
1797 Spanish Carlos IIII 1/2 real (o/m)	1835 U.S. Capped Bust dime
1801 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1841 U.S. Liberty Seated dime
1803 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	1853 U.S. Liberty Seated half dime

1803 U.S. Draped Bust half cent 1803 Spanish Carolus IIII 1 real (o/m) 1803 Spanish Carolus IIII 1 real (o/m) 1807 U.S. Draped Bust large cent 1809 U.S. Classic Head half cent 1809 U.S. Classic Head half cent 1810 U.S. Classic Head large cent

No date Wm. III English farthing No date Spanish 2 Maravedis No date Spanish 4 Maravedis

No date Spanish counterfeit Carolus III or IIII 2 real

No date Russian Alexander I (2 Kopeck)

Remarks: Artifacts spread out evenly over approximately 30 acres. Probably once a worksite. Artifacts: Approximately 150 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. Regiment of Artillerists button (AY 37A -- 1811 to 1813), Regiment of Rifleman button (RF 9B), Navy button (NA 9). Knee buckle, 3 brass rings, beer keg spout.

SITE # 12 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

C4 Newsletter Fall

Recovered coins: 61 total

1735 English George II halfpenny 1740 English halfpenny

1773 Virginia copper 1773 Virginia copper

1775 Spanish Carlos III 1 real

1777 English Cft. George III halfpenny 1778 French Louis XVI Ecu "Cut 2/3"

1782 Spanish Carlos III 1 real (o/m)

1783 Georgivs Triumpho token

1788 New Jersey copper (M66-v) 1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent 1794 U.S. Liberty Cap half cent

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1795 U.S. Liberty Cap half cent 1797 U.S. Liberty Cap half cent

1807 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)

1813 U.S. Classic Head large cent

1814 U.S. Capped Bust dime 1818 U.S. Coronet large cent

1838 U.S. Coronet large cent

No date English Wm III halfpenny

No date New Jersey

copper

No date New Jersey

copper

No date Spanish 1/2 real St. Patrick farthing ***

Remarks: Artifacts spread over approx. 30 acres with 2 major concentrations that were probably house-sites or some other type of structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 150 buttons: spun back, brass with no back marks and back marked.

Artillery button 1st Regiment (AY 21 -- 1802 to 1808), Navy button (NA 8), jews harp.

SITE # 13 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

C4 Newsletter Winter 2011***

Recovered coins: 35 total

1745 English George II halfpenny	1813 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1792 French bronze 2 sols	1817 U.S. Coronet large cent
1793 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent	1831 U.S. Coronet large cent
1798 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1845 U.S. Braided Hair large cent
1808 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	1852 U.S. 3 cent silver (Trime)

1812 U.S. Classic Head large cent 1779 Cft. English gold guinea cut 1/2***

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 50 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. General Service button (GI 70), silver cuff link.

SITE # 14 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Mt. Laurel Township

Recovered coins: 4 total

1838 U.S. Coronet large cent No date Spanish 1/2 real

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably a house-site or other type of structure.

Artifacts: none notable, few buttons.

SITE # 15 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Evesham Township

C4 Newsletter Spring 2007 ***

Recovered coins: 11 total

1659 Irish Merchant token ***	1781 Irish George III halfpenny
1694 English Wm. & Mary halfpenny	1797 U.S. Liberty Cap half cent
1724 George I English halfpenny	1801 U.S. Draped Bust large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 48 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, few vent back, one early 1700's solid pewter button (pimple type). Cuff link with anchor, design spun back, cap off early 1700's vent back type button, 3 design cuff links,

SITE # 16 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Evesham Township

Recovered coins: 4 total

No date Connecticut

1773 Virginia copper copper

1797 U.S. Liberty Cap half cent No date Cft. English Geo. III halfpenny

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 20 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks,

some back marked. Beer keg spout.

SITE # 17 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Evesham Township

Recovered coins: 4 total

1797 English George III cartwheel penny 1800 U.S. Draped Bust large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 15 buttons.

SITE # 18 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Lumberton Township

Recovered coins: 4 total

1693 Irish William & Mary halfpenny 1739 English George II halfpenny 1723 Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny 1786 Spanish Carlos III 1/2 real (o/m)

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structrue. **Artifacts:** Approximately 15 buttons: spun back or brass with no back marks. Lead seal with shield and fleur de lis (possible French coat of arms), 6-pound cannon ball.

SITE # 19 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Eastampton Township

Recovered coins: 5 total

1787 New Jersey copper 1804 U.S. Draped Bust half cent 1801 U.S. Draped Bust large cent 1825 U.S. Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 20 buttons: spun back, brass with no back marks and back marked. Cuff link with running deer (Tallio).

SITE # 20 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Eastampton Township

1740 English George II halfpenny 1744 Spanish Philip V 1/2 real (o/m)

Recovered coins: 31 total

1710 Spanish-Neatherlands Liard	1786 New Jersey copper (M21-N)
1721 English George I halfpenny	1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent
1722 Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny	1796 U.S. Draped Bust large cent
1723 English George I farthing	No date English Charles II farthing
1731 English George II halfpenny	No date Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny
1732 English George II halfpenny	No date Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny
1733 English Geroge II halfpenny	No date Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny
1735 English George II halfpenny	

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 50 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some vent back, few back marked. Shoe buckle late 1600's to early 1700's (figure 8 type). Design silver cuff link. The 1744 Spanish 1/2 real described above has marks on the reverse where a button loop was once attached.

SITE # 21 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Eastampton Township

Recovered coins: 4 total

1735 English George II halfpenny 1838 U.S. Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 15 buttons. General Service button (GI 70A).

SITE # 22 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Burlington Township

Recovered coins: 4 total

1787 Fugio cent (N20R)
1809 U.S. Classic Head half cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or some other type of structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 15 buttons.

SITE # 23 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Lumberton Township

Recovered coins: 4 total

1772 Cft. English George III halfpenny 1786 New Jersey copper

1805 Draped Bust half cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or some other type of structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 50 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some

vent back, few back marked. One Spanish pillar style pewter button dated 1744.

SITE # 24 *** PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA

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Not included in this survey since not New Jersey I-95 & Penns Landing Coins & Artifacts!

SITE # 25 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

Recovered coins: 21 total

1776 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (NR)	1825 U.S. Coronet large cent
1787 New Jersey copper	1830 U.S. Coronet large cent
1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent	1843 U.S. Braided Hair large cent

No date Spanish 2 real (PTS) Chas. III "Cut

1795 Spanish Carolus IIII 1/2 real (o/m) 1

1796 U.S. Draped Bust large cent No date Cft. English George III halfpenny

Blank halfpenny size

1798 U.S. Draped Bust dime copper

Blank halfpenny size

1806 Cft. Spanish 8 real "Holed Center" copper

Blank halfpenny size

1817 U.S. Coronet large cent copper

1817 U.S. Coronet large cent Blank large cent size copper "Holed Center"

No date Coronet large

1817 U.S. Coronet large cent cent

1819 U.S. Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Arifacts:** Approximately 100+ buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. Artillery button (AY 34A -- 1811 to 1813),

2 keg spouts, numerous thimbles.

SITE # 26 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Evesham Township

Recovered coins: 2 total

1778 Machin's Mills halfpenny (V 12-78B) 1787 New Jersey copper (M38-c)

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 25 buttons: spun back or brass with no back marks. Cuff link with anchor,

silver design cuff link, knee buckle.

SITE # 27 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Burlington Township

Recovered coins: 14 total

1753 Dutch Duit	1832 U.S. Capped Bust half dime
1755 Portuguese Jose I 10 reis "Cut 2/3"	1836 U.S. Coronet large cent
1782 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1840 U.S. Braided Hair large cent
1804 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	1847 U.S. Braided Hair large cent
1806 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	1852 U.S. Braided Hair large cent
1818 U.S. Coronet large cent	1821 English George IIII farthing
1826 U.S. Coronet large cent	

Remarks: Artifacts spread over approx. 30 acres. Probably was once some type of work site or area used by military personnel.

Artifacts: Approximately 100 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. 2 Marines buttons (MC 2, MC 4), Artillery Corps button (AY 55A -- 1814 to 1821), US Infantry button 15th-Regiment (R 15B), Navy button (NA 66E), British button (Barons Court - Rangers), Andrew Jackson back marked coat button (PC 77).

SITE # 28 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Mansfield Township

Recovered coins: 7 total

1772 Spanish Carolus III 2 real (G) 1807 U.S. Draped Bust half cent 1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent 1837 hard time token

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 25 buttons: spun back, brass with no back marks, back marked.

SITE # 29 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

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Recovered coins: 12 total

Spanish 1 real cob "Cut 1/2" (Bolivia)	No date English Charles II farthing
Spanish 1 real cob "Cut 1/2"	No date English Charles II farthing
1698 English William III halfpenny	No date English Charles II farthing
1718 English George I halfpenny	No date English Wm. III halfpenny
1723 English George I halfpenny	No date English Wm. III halfpenny
	No date English Wm. III halfpenny
	No date George I halfpenny

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** 36 buttons of the doublet type (1600's), few button caps of early 1700's vent back type. Brass stamp with swan engraved, octagonal cuff link with engraved crown, 3/4 of tin spoon with "Thistle" counter mark, Third of 8lb cannon ball, 1 real cob "Cut 1/2" Bolivia Type III issued for year 1652.

SITE # 30 *** MERCER COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: East Windsor

Recovered coins: 7 total

1698 English William III halfpenny	1737 English George II halfpenny
1699 English William III halfpenny	1738 English George II halfpenny
1700 English William III halfpenny	1794 Liberty Cap large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or some other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 25 buttons: mostly spun back, brass with no back marks or vent back, some back marked.

SITE # 31 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Burlington Township

Recovered coins: 11 total

1787 New Jersey copper (M59-o)	1826 U.S. Coronet large cent
1788 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1834 U.S. Classic Head half cent
1801 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1835 U.S. Capped Bust half dime
1803 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1838 U.S. Coronet large cent
1816 U.S. Coronet large cent	_

Remarks: Artifacts spread evenly over approximately 10 acres of field. Probably was once some type of work site. **Artifacts:** Approximately 25 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. 2 Navy buttons: (NA 57C, NA 86 cv).

SITE # 32 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 9 total

1754 Spanish Ferdinand VI 1/2 real	1807 U.S. Draped Bust half cent
1777 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1847 U.S. Liberty Seated half dime
1796 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	No date French Louis XVI 12 deniers

Remarks: Artifacts spread evenly over approximately 5 acres of field. Probably was once some type of work site. **Artifacts:** Approximately 20 buttons: spun back, brass with no back marks and back marked. Silver thimble, design shoe buckle.

SITE # 33 BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

Recovered coins: 33 total

1723 Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny	1806 U.S. Draped Bust half cent
1737 Irish George II halfpenny	1807 U.S. Draped Bust large cent
1753 Spanish Ferdinand VI 1 real (o/m)	1811 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1782 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1811 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1783 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (NG)	1817 U.S. Coronet large cent
179? French 30 sou "Cut 1/2"	1833 U.S. Capped Bust dime
1799 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1834 U.S. Classic Head half cent
1800 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	1845 U.S. Liberty Seated half dime
1800 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	1845 U.S. Braided Hair large cent
1801 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	No date Spanish 1/2 real Carolus III
1805 U.S. Draped Bust dime	No date Spanish 1/2 real Carolus III

Remarks: Artifacts spread evenly over approximately 20 acres of field. Probably was once some type of work site. **Artifacts:** Approximately 150 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. Post Revolutionary War British Captains Navy button, Infantry button (R 32 G) made of brass, Navy button (NA 6E), jews harp, knee buckle, scale weight (13 skilling). 1805 dime broken piece that is bubled and blistered from a fire.

SITE # 34 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

Recovered coins: 14 total

1659 Irish Merchant token***1825 U.S. Classic Head half cent1698 English William III halfpenny1827 U.S. Coronet large cent1737 English George II halfpenny1834 U.S. Classic Head half cent1787 New Jersey copper1850 U.S. Braided Hair large cent1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent1856 U.S. Braided Hair large cetn1816 U.S. Coronet large centNo date English William & Mary (tin) halfpenny1818 U.S. Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure **Artifacts**: Approximately 20 buttons: spun back, brass with no back marks, back marked. Silver design shoe buckle.

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SITE # 35 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Hainesport Township

Recovered coins: 6 total

	1801 U.S.Coronet large
1774 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	cent
1775 Cft. English George III halfpenny	1820 U.S. Coronet large cent
1800 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 30 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. Andrew Jackson Victory back marked button.

SITE # 36 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Hainesport Township

Recovered coins: 26 total

1773 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1807 U.S. Draped Bust half cent
	1807 Spanish Carolus IIII 1/2 real
1773 Spanish Carolus III 1 real (PTS)	(o/m)
1774 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1810 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1781 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1812 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1781 Spanish 1/2 Carolus III real (o/m)	1814 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1782 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1816 Spanish Ferdinand VII 1/2 real (o/m)
1783 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1820 U.S. Coronet large cent
1784 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1822 U.S. Coronet large cent
1786 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1823 U.S. Coronet large cent
1786 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1825 U.S. Coronet large cent
1800 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1825 U.S. Classic Head half cent
1801 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	No date Spanish 1/2 real Carolus III
1802 Spanish Carolus IIII 1/2 real (NG)	

Remarks: Artifacts spread out over approx. 10 acres of woods adjacent to site number 35. Probably some type of work or trading site due to the high percentage of silver coinage.

Artifacts: 2 Silver cuff links including 1 design, few back marked buttons.

SITE # 37 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Hainesport Township

Recovered coins: 4 total

1723 Irish Wood's halfpenny 1837 hard time token 1734 English George II halfpenny Tin Jetton - Magellan

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 15 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no

back marks.

SITE # 38 *** MIDDLESEX COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Cranbury Township

Recovered coins: 17 total

1772 Spanish Carolus III 1 real	1853 U.S. Liberty Seated half dime
1832 U.S. Capped Bust half dime	1858 U.S. Liberty Seated half dime
1845 U.S. Braided Hair large cent	Blank halfpenny size copp
1853 U.S. Liberty Seated half dime	Blank halfpenny size copp

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 44 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no

back marks.

SITE # 39 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Bordentown Township

Recovered coins: 17 total

1701 English William III halfpenny
No date English Wm. III halfpenny
1740 English George II halfpenny
No date English Wm. III halfpenny

Blank halfpenny size

1773 Virginia copper copper

Blank farthing size

1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent copper

1810 U.S. Classic Head half cent Blank farthing size copper "Cut 1/2"

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site some other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 36 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some vent back, few back marked. 2 buckels including 1 design.

SITE # 40 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 5 total

1745 English George II halfpenny 1767 Danish West Indies 12 skilling 1749 English George II farthing

Remarks: Artifacts scattered over approximately 5 acres. Probably some type of work site. work site. **Artifacts:** Approximately 15 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some back marked.

SITE # 41 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 9 total

1723 Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny
No date English Charles II farthing
1723 Irish Wood's farthing
No date English Wm. III halfpenny
No date English Wm. III halfpenny
No date English Wm. III halfpenny

1724 Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny No date Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny

1723 Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or some other type of structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 20 buttons: mostly vent back, some spun back or brass with no back marks, 2 doublet type buttons from the 1600's.

SITE 42 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 26 total

1701 English Wm. III halfpenny "Cut 1/2"	1812 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1745 English George II halfpenny	1812 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1762 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1822 U.S. Coronet large cent
1778 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1825 U.S. Coronet large cent
1792 Spanish counterfeit 8 "Cut 1/2"	1826 U.S. Classic Head half cent
1796 Spanish counterfeit 8 "Cut 1/2"	1832 U.S. Coronet large cent
1804 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	1834 U.S. Capped Bust dime
1809 U.S. Classic Head half cent	1843 U.S. Capped Bust half dime
1809 U.S. Classic Head half cent	Roman Constantine era coin
1812 U.S. Classic Head large cent	

Remarks: Artifacts spread out over approximately 40 acres with one major concentration. Probably was once a house-site with adjacent work areas or areas of activity.

Artifacts: Approximately 150 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. Regiment of Artillerists button (AY 36), Regiment of Rifleman button (RF 5), Andrew Jackson back marked button (PC 76), post Revolutionary War British Artillery button.

SITE # 43 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Edgewater Park Township

Recovered coins: 5 total

1734 English George II halfpenny
1818 U.S. Coronet large cent
1771 Cft. English halfpenny
1822 U.S. Coronet large cent
1775 Spanish Carolus III 1 real (o/m)

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or some other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 20 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. Regiment of Rifleman button (RF 3), Martin Van Buren back marked button (PC 121A), scale weight with "# 3".

SITE # 44 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 14 total

1723 English George I halfpenny	1807 U.S. Draped Bust half cent
1730 English George II halfpenny	1808 U.S. Draped Bust half cent
1737 English George II halfpenny	1814 U.S. Classic Head large cent
4700 Co. anish Co. anish a 1111 4/0 and 1/2/20)	Ma data Massi Janaasi aanaan

1792 Spanish Carolus IIII 1/2 real (o/m) No date New Jersey copper 1803 U.S. Draped Bust half cent No date Coronet Large Cent

1804 U.S. Draped Bust half cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or some other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 30 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks, beer keg spout.

SITE # 45 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

Recovered coins: 9 total

1723 Irish Wood's halfpenny	1814 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1778 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1814 Portuguese Joao 40 reis
1791 English Conder token	1823 U.S. Coronet large cent
1796 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent	1829 U.S. Coronet large cent
1810 U.S. Classic Head large cent	

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 30 buttons: generally back marked, few spun back or brass with no back

marks, Navy button: (NA 81bv). 1791 Conder token: Lancaster halfpenny

SITE # 46 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 5 total

1806 Irish George III

1742 Spanish Pistareen 1 real (Madrid) farthing

1789 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real

Remarks: Artifacts scattered over approximately 5 acres. Probably was once a work site.

Artifacts: Few buttons.

SITE # 47 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 15 total

1740 George II halfpenny	1826 U.S. Classic Head half cent
Spanish counterfeit cob	1828 U.S. Coronet large cent
1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent	1841 U.S. Liberty Seated dime
1798 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1856 U.S. Liberty Seated quarter
1807 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	1876 U.S. Liberty Seated quarter
1810 U.S. Classic Head half cent	Blank halfpenny size copper "Cut 1/2"
1826 U.S. Classic Head half cent	

Remarks: Artifacts scattered over approximately 10 acres. Probably was once a work-site. **Artifacts:** Approximately 53 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks.

SITE # 48 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Springfield Township

Recovered coins: 3 total

1736 English George II halfpenny 1787 Connecticut copper

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 12 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks,

some vent back.

SITE # 49 *** MIDDLESEX COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Cranbury Township

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Recovered coins: 5 total

1652 Mass. Shilling large planchet (Noe 9) "Cut 2/3"

1781 Spanish Carolus III 2 real (o/m)

1838 U.S. Coronet large cent

1843 U.S.Braided Hair large cent

Remarks: Artifacts spread out over approximately 5 acres. Probably was once a work-site.

Artifacts: Approximately 10 buttons with back marks.

SITE # 50 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Burlington Township

Recovered coins: 29 total

Spanish 1 real cob	1813 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1740 English George II halfpenny	1816 U.S. Coronet large cent
1772 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1818 Coronet U.S. large cent
1781 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real	1827 U.S. Coronet large cent
1782 Spanish Carolus III 1 real	1843 U.S. Liberty Seated dime
1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent	1853 U.S. Liberty Seated half dime
1800 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	No date English Charles II farthing
1813 U.S. Classic Head large cent	

Remarks: Artifacts spread over approximately 20 acres with one major concentration.

Probably was once some type of work-site or area of high activity.

Artifacts: Approximately 50 buttons: spun back, brass with no back marks, back marked. Artillery button (AY 30), Regiment of Rifleman button "RR" in script with numeral 1 below, (1809 to 1812) not in Albert's, believed a pattern by Robert Silverstein.

SITE # 51 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Burlington Township

Recovered coins: 9 total

1738 English George II halfpenny	1829 U.S. Coronet large cent
1810 U.S. Classic Head large cent	1857 U.S. Braided Hair large cent
1818 U.S. Classic Head large cent	No date Connecticut copper
1819 U.S. Coronet large cent	

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or some other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 40 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks, Navy button (NA 69), Artillery button (AY 64), back marked button with Irish harp & clover.

SITE # 52 *** MERCER COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: East Windsor Township

Recovered coins: 13 total

1737 English George II halfpenny	1802 U.S. Draped Bust large cent
1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent	1816 U.S. Coronet large cent
1801 U.S. Draped Bust large cent	1838 U.S. Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or some other type of structure.

Artifacts: Approximately 40 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no

back marks.

SITE # 53 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Springfield Township

Recovered coins: 20 total

1694 English William & Mary halfpenny	1797 Draped Bust U.S. large cent
1717 English George I halfpenny	1797 U.S. Draped Bust large cent
1723 English George I halfpenny	1816 U.S. Coronet large cent
1760 Irish George II halfpenny	1818 U.S. Coronet large cent
1778 Machin's halfpenny (V 12-78B)	1820 U.S. Coronet large cent
1781 Irish George III halfpenny	1838 U.S. Coronet large cent
1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent	No date Connecticut copper

No date English George II halfpenny

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or some other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 45 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some vent back, some back marked. 18th Century pewter spoon 7-3/4 inches in length.

SITE # 54 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION; Medford Township

Recovered coins: 14 total

1723 Irish Wood's halfpenny	1787 Spanish Carolus III 2 real (NG)
1723 English George I halfpenny	1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent
1723 English George I farthing	No date Irish Wood's halfpenny
1744 Irish George II halfpenny	No date Connecticut copper "Cut 1/2"

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or some other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 35 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some vent back, some button caps of early 1700's type vent backs. Cuff link with running fox, scale weight marked 2S with PS, scale weight marked 6S with PS.

SITE # 55 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Burlington Township

Recovered coins: 6 total

1771 Pillar Spanish 2 real (o/m)	1827 U.S. Coronet large cent
1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent	1849 U.S. Braided Hairlarge cent
1825 Portuguese/Brazil Joao 20 reis	1850 U.S. Braided Hair large cent

Remarks: Artifacts spread evenly over approximately 30 acres. Probably was once some type of work site. **Artifacts:** Approximately 30 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks. Marines button (MC 5), E. Pluribus Unum Button (UU 133), pair of cuff links with anchors, calendar with date of 1782.

SITE # 56 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 21 total

1783 Nova Constellatio	1817 U.S. Coronet large cent
1785 Nova Constellatio	1826 U.S. Coronet large cent
1808 U.S. Classic Head large cent	No date Liberty Cap half cent
1812 U.S. Classic Head large cent	No date Irish George III halfpenny
1814 U.S. Classic Head large cent	

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably a house-site or some other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 27 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some vent back, some back marked. Navy button (NA6E).

SITE # 57 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

Recovered coins: (11 Total)

1774 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1804 U.S. Draped Bust half cent
1781 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1810 U.S. Classic Head large cent
1784 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real (o/m)	1816 U.S. Coronet large cent
No date Spanish 1/2 real	1826 U.S. Coronet large cent
No date Spanish 1/2 real	1828 U.S. Coronet large cent
No date English George II halfpenny	

Remarks: Artifacts scattered over 5 + acres with a few major concentrations, probably more than one house-site and work area.

Artifacts: Approximately 100 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass without back marks. (4) Navy buttons (NA 88, NA 57C, NA 72 AV, NA 69). 3 Regiment of Artillerists buttons (*AY 32, AY 34B, AY 55A*), Jackson Victory back marked button (PC 77).

SITE # 58 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Mt. Laurel Township

Recovered coins: (7 Total)

1735 English George II halfpenny	No date French Colonies counter-
1753 English George II halfpenny	stamped crowned C copper (1779 period)
1819 U.S. Coronet large cent	1735 English Geo. II halfpenny "Cut 1/2"
1821 U.S. Coronet large cent	Blank farthing size copper holed by square nail.

Remarks: Artifacts mostly concentrated, some scattered over approximately 3 acres, probably a house-site. **Artifacts**: Approximately 32 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks, thimble.

SITE # 59 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Southampton Township

Recovered coins: (5 Total)

No date English William III halfpenny 1723 English George I halfpenny 1730 English George II halfpenny 1805 U.S. Draped Bust half cent Blank halfpenny size copper

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably a house-site or work area.

Artifacts: Approximately 15 buttons: mostly spun back and brass with no back marks, some back marked. Cuff link with design (bunched grapes). Cuff link (cut dark blue glass)

Circa: 1750, design knee buckle.

SITE # 60 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Springfield Township

Recovered coins: (7 total)

1717 English George I halfpenny	1786 New Jersey copper (M14-J)
1723 English George I halfpenny	1805 U.S. Draped Bust half cent
1745 English George II halfpenny	1810 U.S. Classic Head half cent
	No date English George II halfpenny

Remarks: Artifacts scattered over 2 acres, probably once a work area

Artifacts: Approximately 20 buttons: mostly spun back and brass with no back marks,

some back marked.

SITE # 61 *** MERCER COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: West Windsor

Recovered coins: 1 total

1837 U.S. Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably a house-site.

Artifacts: 19 buttons: generally back marked, few spun back,

New York State Militia button (NY 12).

SITE # 62 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 16 total

1723 Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny No date Cft. English Geo. III halfpenny 1766 William Pitt token "Silvered" No date Cft. English Geo. III halfpenny 1768 Spanish Pillar 2 real (o/m) Blank halfpenny size copper 1773 counterfiet George III halfpenny Blank halfpenny size copper 1781 Spanish Carolus III 1 real (o/m) Blank halfpenny size copper 1798 U.S. Draped Bust large cent No date Draped bust half cent 1803 U.S. Draped Bust half cent No date Classic Head large cent 1808 U.S. Draped Bust half cent No date Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts mostly concentrated, some scattered over approximately 5 acres, probably a house-site with surrounding work areas.

Artifacts: Approximately 50 buttons: mostly back marked, some spun back or brass with no back marks, (5) Navy buttons (NA 54 (1802), NA 53, NA 62D, NA 31A, NA 12 (1787-1795), (1) Regiment of Artillerists button (AY 37A1), silver thimble with designs, numerous musket balls.

SITE # 63 *** CUMBERLAND COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Millville Township

Recoved coins: 2 total

1798 U.S. Draped Bust large cent Blank silver coin/disc (See Remarks)

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated in a few locations over a few acres of woods, possibly more than one house site.

Artifacts: Approximately 25 buttons, mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some back marked. Pair of ocotogonal cuff links with rose design, pair of round cuff links with flower design,

Scale Weight: Obverse with incuse shield & raised letters "PS", an incuse capital "S" to the right and a large incuse numeral "2" below. Reverse with 5-20. Reverse with incuse "5-20" center. (Most likely a Pay Scale weight of 2 Shillings).

Scale Weight: Obverse with incuse square & raised letters "PS", a large incuse capital "D" to the right and a large incuse numeral "4" below. Reverse blank. (Most likely a Pay Scale weight of 4 drams).

Blank Silver Coin: 79.3 grains and 23mm to 24mm diameter and does not appear to fit the minting specifics of a Spanish real type coin.

SITE # 64 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Springfield Township

Recovered coins: 8 total

1737 English George II halfpenny
1787 New Jersey copper (M37-f)
1787 New Jersey copper (M48-g)
No date Irish George II halfpenny
No date English George II halfpenny
Blank halfpenny size copper

1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent

174? Spanish Pillar 1/2 real

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably a house-site

Artifacts: Approximately 40 buttons, mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some

vent back, few back marked. Cuff link, 2 shoe buckles, numerous musket balls,

174(?) Spanish 1/2 real is holed with edges filed.

SITE # 65 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Eastampton Township

Recovered coins: 8 total

1787 New Jersey copper (M46-e)

No date English William III halfpenny

1820 U.S. Capped Bust quarter dollarNo date New Jersey copper1825 U.S. Coronet large centBlank halfpenny size copper

1828 U.S. Classic Head half cent

1838 Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probalby a house-site.

Artifacts: 67 buttons: mostly brass with no back marks or spun back, many back marked.

2-18th century buckles, design thimble.

SITE # 66*** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Southampton Township

No date English George II halfpenny

Recovered coins: 8 total

1760 Irish George II farthing
1795 U.S. Liberty Cap half cent
No date English George II farthing
2 blank halfpenny size coppers
2 blank farthig size coppers

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably a house-site

Artifacts: 12 buttons: 7 vent back, 5 spun back.

2 musket balls, parts of colonial buckles. Scale Weight: Obv. Marked: 052, OLD, DD8

Rev. Marked: S.20

SITE # 67 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 9 Total

1745 English George II halfpenny 1788 Vermont copper (R27)

1812 U.S. Classic Head large cent

No date Irish James II halfpenny No date Irish George II halfpenny No date English William III halfpenny No date English William III halfpenny No date Cft. English George III halfpenny

Blank halfpenny size copper

Remarks: 3 major concentrations of artifacts with each being an individual house-site or other type of structure. Artifacts: 25 buttons: 11 brass with no back marks, 5 spun back, 2 vent back, 7 back marked, (mostly brass with no back marks and spun back, some back marked, few vent back). Part of design shoe buckle, 2 thimbles (one child size), 18th century spoon bowl, 3 musket balls.

SITE # 68 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Southampton Township

Recovered coins: 1 total

1793 U.S. large cent (Chain)

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. Artifacts: Approximately 25 buttons: generally spun back or brass with no back marks, few back marked. The U.S. large cent (chain) has entier edge and rim flattened around the coin up to where the design of the chain begins, "Hammered".

SITE # 69 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Delran Township

Recovered coins: 5 total

1722 English George I halfpenny 1816 U.S. Coronet large cent 1727 Spanish Pistareen (Madrid) 1851 U.S. Braided Hair half cent

1785 Vermont copper "landscape" (RR2)

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. Artifacts: Approximately 20 buttons: spun back, brass with no back marks, back marked. The Vermont copper is holed at center by square nail part of which remains intact.

SITE # 70 *** OCEAN COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Plumstead Township

Recovered coins: 2 total

No date Liard De France (young bust)
No date Cft. English Geo.II halfpenny "Tin"

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 20 buttons: mostly spun back or brass with no back marks, some vent back. Design shoe buckle.

SITE # 71 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Westampton Township

Recovered coins: 12 total

1786 New Jersey copper (M15-T)	Blank halfpenny size copper
1788 New Jersey copper (M50-f)	Blank halfpenny size copper
1788 New Jersey copper (M77-dd)	No date English Geo. II halfpenny
1794 US Liberty Cap half cent	No date Irish Geo. III halfpenny
1818 U.S. Coronet large cent	No date U.S. Liberty Cap half cent
1827 U.S. Coronet large cent	No date U.S. Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated. Probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** 17 buttons: 9 brass with no back marks, 2 spun back, 6 back marked. (mostly brass with no back marks and spun back, many back marked). Regiment of Rifleman button RF9-B (4th Regiment), Navy cuff button with anchor. 2 partial pewter spoons, musket ball.

SITE # 72 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Florence Township

Recovered coins: 13 total

110001010101101101	
1773 Spanish Carolus III 1/2 real o/m	No date U.S. Draped bust large cent
1794 U.S. Liberty Cap half cent	No date U.S. Draped bust large cent
1807 U.S. Draped Bust half cent	No date U.S. Draped bust half cent
1828 U.S. Classic Head half cent	No date U.S. Draped bust half cent
1789 Spanish Carolus IIII 1/2 real o/m	Blank half penny size copper
No date English George II half penny	Blank half penny size copper
No date U.S. Draped bust large cent	

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably was once a house-site or other type of srtucture **Artifacts:** Approximately 46 buttons: Mostly brass with no backmarks, some spun back, Some back marked.

SITE # 73 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Eastampton Township

Recovered coins: 14 total

1773 Cft. English George III halfpenny

1787 New Jersey copper (M 39-a)

1788 Machin's Mill's George III halfpenny (23-88A)

1789 Spanish Carolus IIII 1/2 real (o/m) "holed twice"

1803 U.S. Draped Bust half cent

1803 U.S. Draped Bust large cent

1808 U.S. Classic Head large cent

1809 U.S. Classic Head large cent

1847 U.S. large cent (V notched in 8 places around entire edge)

No date Cft. English George II halfpenny

No date Cft. English George II halfpenny

No date English George II halfpenny

No date Cft. English George III halfpenny

Blank half penny size copper

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. This site location is approximately 100 yards from site number 65 listed in the survey. **Artifacts:** 51 buttons, 2 vent back, 18 spun back, 13 brass with no back marks, 17 back marked. Rectangle piece of lead with intitils "C.S", 5 pieces pewter spoon, small bell, part of beer keg spout, internal prongs of 18th century buckle. No date George II halfpenny cut in half and very jagged, attempted holing nine times on reverse.

SITE # 74 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Hainsport Township

Recovered coins: 4 total

1723 Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny

1787 Machin's Mill's halfpenny (17-87B)

1806 U.S. Draped Bust half cent

1836 U.S. Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably was once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts:** Approximately 12 buttons: spun back, brass with no back marks and back marked.

SITE # 75 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Pemberton Township

Recovered coins: 7 total

1750 Irish George II halfpenny No date Cft. English George III halfpenny 1787 New Jersey copper (Maris 6-D) No date English George II halfpenny No date U.S. Draped Bust large cent Blank large copper size of 10 reis, Cut 3/4" 1830 Coronet Large Cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts: 25** buttons: Mostly spun back and brass with no back marks, some backmarked, One spun back with design (running horse), one pewter 4 hole buktton. Musket ball, thimble, partial brass keg spout.

SITE # 76 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Pemberton Township

C4 Newsletter Fall 2018***

Recovered coins: 16 total

Cromwell silver 2 pence (1/2 groat) 1649-1660. Holed & bent***

No date Charles II farthing

1694 English William & Mary farthing

1694 English William & Mary halfpenny

1723 English George I halfpenny

1734 English George II halfpenny

No date William III halfpenny

No date William III halfpenny

Blank halfpenny size copper

Blank farthing size copper

Blank farthing size copper

Blank farthing size copper

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably once a house-site or other type of structure. **Artifacts**: 30 buttons: 2 doublet, 11 spun back, 13 vent back, 3 brass with no back marks, 1 octogonal cuff link. 1 complete buckle, 16 parts of buckles most with designs, 4 thimbles, 1 turn style valve, musket ball, part of pewter fork and spoon handle.

SITE # 77 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Southampton Township

Recovered coins: 8 total

1722 English George I halfpenny 1744 Irish George II halfpenny

1745 English George II halfpenny

1749 English George II halfpenny

No date English George II halfpenny "Tin/Lead" partial piece

No date English William III halfpenny

No date English George II halfpenny "Cut 2/3"

NJ copper, heavily worn, holed, 54.7 grains, P reverse?

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably once a house-site

Artifacts: 23 buttons: 3 vent back, 8 spun back, 3 pewter, 6 brass with no back mark.

18th century spoon bowl. 2 partial design buckles, Jews Harp, pressing iron,

silver 6 sided cuff link with rose, octogonal cuff link.

For English George II halfpenny "Tin/Lead" cast see Table #14

SITE # 78 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Springfield Township

Recovered coins: 3 total

1734 Cft. English George II halfpenny No date Cft. English George III halfpenny 1787 New Jersey Copper (Maris 64-t)

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably once a house-site

Artifacts: Approximately 40 buttons, mostly spun back or brass with no back marks,

some back marked. 4 pieces 18th century design shoe buckle. Thimble.

SITE # 79 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Moorestown Township

Recovered coins: 3 total

No date George I halfpenny Blank halfpenny size copper 1840 U.S. Liberty Seated Dime

Remarks: Artifacts evenly scattered, probably a work-site

Artifacts: 12 buttons: including 1 US Navy NA67A and one with a British Crown

and Customs around.

SITE # 80 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Medford Township

Recovered coins: 4 total

No date English George II halfpenny 1754 Ferdinand VI, 1 real pistareen, (Seville) No date Spanish Carolus IIII 1/2 real No date Spanish Ferdinand VII 1/2 real (o/m)

Remarks: Artifacts generally concentrated, probably a house-site **Artifacts:** 7 buttons backmarked and brass with no backmarks.

Watch top winder.

SITE #81 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Bordentown Township

Recovered coins: 4 Total

No date Liberty Cap large cent 1812 Classic Head large cent No date Draped Bust large cent No date Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts generally concentrated, probably a house-site

Artifacts: 12 buttons backmarked, brass with no backmarks, spun back & vent back.

Thimble

SITE # 82 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Bordentown Township

Recovered coins: 5 total

1794 U.S. Liberty Cap large cent 1810 U.S. Classic Head large cent 1846 U.S. Braided Hair large cent Blank halfpenny size copper Blank farthing size copper

Remarks: Artifacts generally concentrated, probably a house-site **Artifacts:** 10 buttons backmarked and brass with no backmarks.

Watch top winder, brass casing for wax seal.

SITE # 83 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Springfield Township

Recovered Coins: 5 total

1787 New Jersey Copper (M43-d) 1787 Machin's Mill's Copper (1787B) No date New Jersey Copper (M15-T) No date French Liard, Louis XIV No date Cft. English George III halfpenny

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated with little visible sign of brick and pottery, possibly a work area.

Artifacts: 8 buttons: 4 vent, 2 spun back and 2 brass with no backmarks, red glass wax seal fob engraved with horse reared up - 13/16" x 1-1/8"

SITE # 84 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Mansfield Township

Recovered Coins: 8 total

1787 New Jersey Copper (M43-d)
No date Nova Constellatio
No date George I halfpenny
No date Irish George II halfpenny
Blank halfpenny size copper "Cut 2/3"
Blank halfpenny size copper
Blank halfpenny size copper
Blank halfpenny size copper

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated with visible sign brick pottery Artifacts: 12 Buttons: 3 spun back, 1 pewter, 2 brass with no back marks, 6 backmarked.

SITE # 85 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Pemberton Township

Recovered Coins: 3

1780 Spanish Carolus III 1 real: (o/m) 1787 New Jersey copper (M38-C or Y?) 1813 Classic Head U.S. large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated with visible sign brick pottery Artifacts: 46 Buttons: 18 spun back, 3 pewter, 7 brass with no back marks, 17 back marked buttons. Cufflink (Running Dog "TO HO"). 2 thimbles, 1 buckle.

SITE # 86 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Springfield Township

C4 Newsletter Fall 2016***

Recovered Coins: 3

No Date Cft. William III halfpenny 1785 Connecticut copper (M4.3-A2) 1799 English George III halfpenny "holed twice".

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated with visible sign brick, pottery, shelll etc.

Artifacts: 21 buttons: 11 spun back, 8 brass with no back marks,

Pair of octogonal Pewter Spanish Pillar cuff links dated 1744.***

Large 18th century buckle 2-1/4"x2-1/4" Back Marked: "PHILAD" EB

Part of a silver teaspoon handle Back Marked: "A. Dubois"

design cuff link, thimble, 3 musket balls.

SITE # 87 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Mt. Laruel Township

Recovered Coins: 0

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably house site.

Artifacts: 16 buttons: 1 spun back, 6 brass with no backmarks, 9 back marked. brass casing for glass seal, drawer pull, 2 door hinges, thimble, lantern part.

Part of silver childs spoon handle with initials "H-A".

SITE # 88 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Evesham Township

Recovered Coins: 3

1788 NJ copper (M 50-f)

1817 U.S. Coronet large cent holed twice

1818 U.S. Coronet large cent

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably house site.

Artifacts: 29 buttons: spun back, 9 brass with no backmarks, 11 back marked,

1 hollow with design. Including 2 coat buttons: 1 spun back protruding cone.

1 brass with design on edges and sun at center. Ornate furniture decoration.

1/3 of brass design buckle with "W. HIP" inscribed on underside.

1 thimble, 1 brass ring with design, 1 drawer pull, watch top winder.

Cuff link with running fox/Tallio.

SITE #89 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Pemberton Township

C4 Newsletter Spring 2014***

Recovered Coins: 7

No date Irish James II halfpenny No date Irish William III halfpenny

No date Wood's Hibernia cut at 12.5% Portion***

Blank halfpenny size copper Blank halfpenny size copper 1730 English George II halfpenny 1735 English George II halfpenny

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, probably house site.

Artifacts: 20 buttons: 8 vent back, 8 spun back, 4 brass with no back marks.

5 pieces buckle, 6 musket balls, 2 thimbles.

SITE #90 *** BURLINGTON COUNTY NEW JERSEY

LOCATION: Pemberton Township

Recovered Coins:7

1723 Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny 1723 Irish Wood's Hibernia halfpenny 1786 New Jersey (M23-P) No date William III halfpenny No date William III halfpenny Blank halfpenny size copper Blank halfpenny size copper

Remarks: Artifacts concentrated, large amount of visible brick, pottery, glass, shell, probably a house site. **Artifacts:** 20 Buttons: 7 vent back, 8 spun back, 5 brass with no back marks and coat button "UNITY-PROSPERITY- INDEPENDENCE (GW-1789-12, Albert PC-2). 6 pieces of buckle including some with designs, 3 musket balls, 2 thimbles.

SUMMARY TABLES OF FINDINGS

TABLE 1. DATES OF REIGN FOR FOREIGN RULERS

RULER	DATE OF REIGN	RULER	DATE OF REIGN
ENGLAND / IRELAND		FRANCE	
Charles I	1625 - 1649	Louis XIV	1643 -1715
Common Wealth	1649 - 1660	Louis XV	1715 - 1774
Charles II	1660 - 1685	Louis XVI	1774 - 1790
James II	1685 - 1688	First Republic	
William & Mary	1689 - 1694	Constituency	1791 - 1792
William III	1694 - 1702	Convention	1793 - 1795
Anne	1702 - 1714	Directory	1795 - 1799
George I	1714 - 1727	Consulate	1799 - 1803
George II	1727 - 1760	Napoleon as 1st Consul	1799 -1804
George III	1760 - 1820		
George IV	1820 - 1830	PORTUGAL	
J		Peter II	1683 - 1706
SPAIN		John V	1706 - 1750
Philip IV	1621 - 1665	Jose (Joseph) I	1750 -1777
Charles II	1665 - 1700	Maris I and Pedro III	1777 - 1786
Philip V	1700 - 1746	Maria I	1786 - 1799
Louis I	1724	Joao, As Prince Regent	1799 - 1816
Ferdinand VI	1746 -1759	Joao, As King (Joao VI)	1816 - 1826
Charles III	1759 -1788	Pedro IV	1826 - 1828
Charles IIII	1788 - 1808	Miguel	1828 - 1834
Ferdinand VII	1808 - 1833	_	
		<u>DENMARK</u>	
<u>RUSSIA</u>		Frederik IV	1699 - 1730
Catherine II	1762 - 1796	Christian VI	1730 - 1746
Paul I	1796 - 1801	Frederick V	1746 - 1766
Alexander I	1801 - 1825	Christian VII	1766 - 1808
Nicholas I	1825 - 1855		

TABLE 2. SUMMARY OF 1,325 COINS DUG IN SOUTHERN NEW JERSEY

<u>TYPE</u>	NUMBER
English Cromwell Silver 2-pence (half groat) "Holed & Bent"	1
English Charles II farthing	15
English William & Mary halfpenny	6
English Tin William & Mary halfpenny	1
English William & Mary farthing	2
English William III halfpenny	50
English William III halfpenny (1701) "Cut 1/2"	1
English William III halfpenny "counterfeit"	1
English William III farthing	6
English George I halfpenny	40
English George I farthing	6
English George II halfpenny	104
English George II halfpenny (counterfeit) including 2 tin/lead.	7
English George II halfpenny (1735), (Cut 1/2)	1
English George II farthing	12
English George II farthing (counterfeit)	1
English George III halfpenny (counterfeit)	41
English George III halfpenny cft. (Cut 1/2)	1
English George III 1 pence (cartwheels), Soho (1797)	3
English George III halfpenny Soho 1799	4
English George III gold guinea 1779, counterfeit (Cut 1/2)	1
English Conder token (1791)	1
Irish James II crown (1690) "Gun-money"	1
Irish James II halfpenny	1
Irish William & Mary halfpenny	3
Irish William III halfpenny	1
Irish George I Wood's halfpenny	26
Irish George I Wood's halfpenny (Cut 1/12th)	1
Irish George I Wood's farthing (1723 & 1724)	2
Irish George II halfpenny	19
Irish George II farthing	1
Irish George III halfpenny	16
Irish George III farthing (1806)	1
Irish 17th century town tokens	3
Spanish 1/2 real Philip V, "Pillar Type" (1744)	1
Spanish 1/2 real Ferdinand VI, "Pillar Type"	2
Spanish 1/2 real Carolus III "Pillar Type"	2
Spanish 1/2 real Carolus III "Bust Type"	48
Spanish 1/2 real Carolus IIII "Bust Type"	9
Spanish 1/2 real Ferdinand VII "Bust Type"	11
Spanish 1 real Philip V, "Pistareen" (Madrid) (1742)	1

TABLE 2. SUMMARY OF 1,325 COINS DUG IN SOUTHERN NEW JERSEY (Continued)

<u>TYPE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>
Spanish 1 real Ferdinand VI "Pillar Type" (1753)	1
Spanish 1 real Ferdinand VI, "Pistareen" (Seville) (1754)	1
Spanish 1 real Carolus III "Bust Type"	7
Spanish 1 real Carolus III "Pistareen" (Seville), (1774) "Bust Type"	1
Spanish 1 real Carolus IIII "Bust Type"	2
Spanish 2 real Philip V Pistareen (Seville) (1725, 1727)	2
Spanish 2 real Carolus III Pillar Type (1768, 1771)	2
Spanish 2 real Carolus III "Bust Type"	6
Spanish 2 real Carolus IIII "Bust Type"	3
Spanish 2 real Carolus III or IIII counterfeit "Bust Type"	1
Spanish 8 real Carolus III counterfeit (Cut 1/2) "Bust Type"	1
Spanish 8 real Carolus IIII counterfeit (5-Cut 1/2) (2-Cut 1/3) "Bust Type"	7
Spanish 8 real Carolus IIII counterfeit holed @ center, (1806) "Bust Type"	1
Spanish Cob 1 real "Cut 1/2" (One-Bolivia Type III), (1652)	2
Spanish Cob 1 real (heavily worn, not attributable)	1
Spanish Cob 1 real (counterfeit)	1
Spanish copper 2 Maravedis Carolus III or IIII	1
Spanish copper 4 Maravedis Carolus III or IIII	2
French silver Ecu 1778 (Cut 2/3)	1
French silver 30 sous Louis XVI (179?) (Cut 1/2)	1
French Louis XIV Liard de France (young bust)	7
French Louis XV 1/2 sol	1
French Louis XVI 6 deniers	1
French Louis XVI 12 deniers	2
French Louis XVI 1 sol (1790)	1
French Louis XVI 2 sols (1792)	1
French Colonies counterstamp Lg. Crowned "C" on blank Plan.	1
Portuguese 40 reis (bronze), Joao as Prince, (1814)	1
Portuguese 10 reis	3
Portuguese 10 reis, Joseph I (1755) "Cut 2/3"	1
Portuguese 5 reis Joseph I (1752, 1755)	2
Portuguese Colony of Brazil 20 reis, Joao VI (1825)	1
Portuguese Colony of Brazil 10 reis, Maria I & Pedro III (1784)	1
Portuguese Colony of Brazil 5 reis, Maria I & Pedro III	1
Russian 2 kopecks, Alexander I (one dated 1812).	2
Roman (Constantine)	1
Spanish Netherlands liard (1710)	1
South America Royalist/Seige Coinage	3
Netherlands duit (1753)	1
German State of Soest 3 pfennigs (early to mid 18th century)	1
Danish 2 skilling, late 18th century	1
Danish West Indies 12 skilling (1767)	1
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TABLE 2. SUMMARY OF 1,325 COINS DUG IN SOUTHERN NEW JERSEY (Continued)

TYPE	<u>NUMBER</u>
Danish West Indies 24 skilling	1
Swedish Gustaf IV 1/2 skilling (1801)	1
Canadian tokens early to mid 19th century	5
William Pitt halfpenny token (1766) "Silvered"	2
Machin's Mill's copper	5
Georgius Triumpho token (1783)	1
Nova Constellatio copper	6
New Jersey copper	58
Connecticut copper	11
Connecticut copper (Cut 1/2)	1
Vermont copper	3
Virginia copper	5
Massachusetts Pine Tree shilling (Cut 2/3)	1
Fugio cent	2
U.S. (Chain) large cent (1793)	1
U.S. Liberty Cap large cent (One dated 1793)	27
U.S. Liberty Cap half cent	10
U.S. Draped Bust large cent	71
U.S. Draped Bust large cent (Cut 1/2)	2
U.S. Draped Bust half cent	54
U.S. Classic Head large cent	42
U.S. Classic Head large cent (Cut 1/2)	1
U.S. Classic Head half cent	46
U.S. Coronet large cent	200
U.S. Coronet large cent (Cut 1/2)	1
U.S. Coronet half cent	2
U.S. Hard Time tokens	4
U.S. Other tokens / medals	3
U.S. Draped Bust dollar (1799)	1
U.S. Draped Bust dime (1798, 1805)	2
U.S. Draped Bust half dime (1803)	1
U.S. Capped Bust half dollar (1808)	1
U.S. Capped Bust quarter dollar (1820)	1
U.S. Capped Bust dime	5
U.S. Capped Bust half dime	7
U.S. Seated dime (Pre-1857)	6
U.S. Seated half dime (Pre-1857)	11
U.S. 3 cent silver	5
U.S. 3 cent silver (1852) "Cut 1/2"	1
Non - Attributable coins:	185
TOTAL COINS RECOVERED IN SURVEY:	1,325

NOTE: Non - Attributed coins are generally due to corrosion, few to wear. Accuracy of count between counterfeit George III and Machin's Mills coppers is questionable due to corrosion. Engl and Irish coppers listed may include counterfeits not identifiable due to corrosion.

TABLE 2A: POST 2005 SINGLE COIN RECOVERIES DOCUMENTED BY TOWNSHIP AND/OR COUNTY

England		<u>Location</u>
1697	William III farthing	Southampton Township
No date	Counterfeit William III halfpenny	Springfield Township
No date	William III halfpenny	Mt. Laurel Township
1723	George I farthing	Oldmans Township Salem County
No date	George II farthing	Chesterfield Township
No date	George II halfpenny	Pemberton Township
No date	George II halfpenny	Mt. Laurel Township
1745	George II halfpenny	Springfield Township
No date	Counterfeit George III 1/2d, Young Head Closed G	Burlington County
No date	Counterfeit George III halfpenny	Burlington Township
1799	George III Cartwheel halfpenny, Holed twice	Springfield Township

<u>Ireland</u>			<u>Location</u>
	 	•	

1723 Wood's Hibernia halfpenny, Holed Southampton Township
No date Wood's Hibernia halfpenny, Holed Pemberton Township
No date George II halfpenny
Cranbury Township Middlesex
County

<u>Spain</u>		<u>Location</u>
1773	Carlous III 2 real Guatemala	Springfield Towns

1773 Carlous III 2 real, Guatemala Springfield Township
1782 Carlous III 1 real, Mexico City Lumberton Township
1788 Carolus III 1/2 real, Mexico City Pemberton Township

<u>France</u> <u>Location</u>

1657 Louis XIV Liard, Young Head Southampton Township
1657 Louis XIV Liard, Young Head Medford Township
No date Louis XIV Liard, Young Head Medford Township

<u>Canada</u> <u>Location</u>

1840-43 Province of Nova Scotia KM#3 Medford Township

New Jersey Location

No date Maris 14-J Evesham Township
No date Maris 15-T Springfield Township

TABLE 2A: POST 2005 SINGLE COIN RECOVERIES DOCUMENTED BY TOWNSHIP AND/OR COUNTY (Continued)

U.S. Mint		<u>Location</u>
1794	Liberty Cap half cent, C-9	Shamong Township
No date	Liberty Cap large cent	Millville Township, Cumberland
		County
1796	Draped Bust large cent, S-92	Medford Township
1796	Draped Bust large cent	Southampton Township
1798	Draped Bust large cent	Millville Township, Cumberland County
1802	Draped Bust large cent, S-229	Southampton Township
1807/6	Draped Bust large cent, S-273	Mansfield Township
1807	Draped Bust large cent	Westampton Township
1810	Classic Head large cent	Burlington Township
1812	Classic Head large cent	Pemberton Township
1813	Classic Head large cent	Southampton Township
No date	Classic Head large cent	Southampton Township
1817	Coronet large cent, CM: Slatter	Evesham Township
1817	Coronet large cent	Westampton Township
1818	Coronet large cent	Springfield Township
1820	Coronet large cent	Southampton Township
1822	Coronet large cent	Medford Township
1822	Coronet large cent	Southampton Township
1831	Coronet large cent, N-12	Medford Township
1834	Coronet large cent	Evesham Township
No date	Coronet large cent	Medford Township
No date	Coronet large cent	Southampton Township
1835	Classic Head half cent	Southampton Township
1839	Liberty Seated Dime	Chesterfield Township
1839	Liberty Seated Dime	Pemberton Township
1845	Braided Hair large cent	Springfield Township
1850	Liberty Seated half dime	Chesterfield Township
1853	Braided Hair large cent	Millville Township, Cumberland County

Blank Non-Attributable Coins

No date	farthing size copper 2 hole button	Springfield Township	
No date	farthing size copper	Cranbury Township Middlesex County	
No date	halfpenny size copper	Evesham Township	
No date	large cent size copper	Springfield Township	
No date	large cent size copper	Lumberton Township	

TABLE 3. THE SURVEY WITH CONDENSED CATEGORIES:

England

305 English coins:

253 halfpennies, including 50 (counterfeit)

42 farthings, including 1 (counterfeit)

1 George III gold guinea (counterfeit) cut half

4 George III Soho Mint halfpennies

3 George III Soho Mint 1 pence (cartwheels)

1-18th century Conder token

1 Cromwell silver 2 pence "Holed & Bent"

Ireland

75 Irish coins:

67 halfpennies

4 farthings

1 Irish brass crown (Gun-Money)

2 Irish 17th century merchant tokens (farthings)

1-18th century Conder token

Spanish America/Spain

117 Spanish America/Spanish coins:

73 (1/2 reales) including 6 holed

13 (1 reales) including 3 holed

14 (2 reales) including 1 (counterfeit) & 1 cut half

9 (counterfeit 8 reales), including 6 cut halves, 2 cut thirds, 1-holed

4 genuine (1 real) cobs, including 2 cut halves

1 (counterfeit)1 real cob.

3 Spanish copper Maravedis (2-fours and 1-two)

France

16 French coins:

14 copper/bronze

1-silver Ecu dated 1778 (Cut 2/3)

1-silver 30 Sol (179?) (Cut 1/2)

Portugal/Portuguese-Brazil

10 coppers:

1-40 reis

1-20 reis

5-10 reis, including 1 (Cut 2/3)

3-5 reis

TABLE 3. THE SURVEY WITH CONDENSED CATEGORIES: (Continued)

Other World coins (18 total)

- 2 Russian Kopecks
- 1 Danish 2 skilling
- 1 Danish West Indies silver 12 skilling (1767)
- 1 Danish West Indies silver 24 skillings (1767)
- 1 Spanish Netherlands liard (1710)
- 1 Netherlands duit (1753)
- 1 Swedish 1/2 skilling (1801)
- 1 German State of Soest 3 Pfennigs
- 5 Canadian tokens
- 1 Roman Constantine era coin
- 1-(1811 to 1813) Columbia 2 real, Pre-Republican Cartagena Siege
- 1-(1817) Caracas Venezuela 1/4 real Royalist Coinage
- 1-(1820) Columbia Santa Marta 1/4 real Royalist Seige Coinage

Colonial America coins (95 total)

- 1 Massachusetts Pine Tree shilling (Cut 2/3)
- 58 New Jersey coppers
- 12 Connecticut coppers, including 1 (Cut 1/2)
- 3 Vermont coppers
- 2 William Pitt halfpenny tokens (Silvered)
- 5 Machin's Mills coppers
- 1 Georgius Triumpho copper
- 5 Virginia coppers
- 6 Nova Constellatio coppers
- 2 Fugio coppers

TOTAL 636 (World, Colonial, Confederation)

U.S. MINT COINS AND TOKENS

504 U.S. coins:

344 large cents, including 4 cut halves

112 half cents

41 U.S. silver coins, including 1 cut half

7 tokens (Hard Times, General Harrison, etc.)

504 U.S. coins recovered

TOTAL COINS RECOVERED IN SURVEY: 1,325 INCLUDING 185 COINS NON-ATTRIBUTABLE (Other than to metal type)

TABLE 4. SPANISH AMERICA/SPAIN SILVER BY MINT MARK

DATE	MINT MARK	SITE # or Location	<u>DATE</u>	MINT MARK	SITE # or Location
	<u>1/2 Real</u>			1/2 Real (Continued)	
1744	Mexico City	20	1795	Mexico City	25
1757	Lima	Springfield Twp	1797	Mexico City	11
1772	Mexico City	50	1802	Nueva Guatemala	36
1772	Mexico City	5	1807	Mexico City	12
1773	Mexico City	72	1807	Mexico City	36
1773	Not Legible	36	1814	Mexico City	11
1774	Mexico City	36	1814	Not Legible	3
1774	Mexico City	57	1815	Mexico City	Burlington Twp
1774	Mexico City	Burlington Co.	1816	Mexico City	36
1774	Mexico City	10	1817	Mexico City	Burlington Co.
1774	Mexico City	35			
1776	Not Legible	36		1 Real	
1776	Mexico City	25	1742	Madrid	46
1776	Mexico City	3	1753	Mexico City	33
1778	Mexico City	42	1754	Seville	80
1778	Mexico City	45	1773	Potosi	36
1779	Mexico City	Burlington Co.	1774	Seville	2
1780	Mexico City	Burlington Co.	1775	Mexico City	43
1781	Mexico City	Burlington Twp	1779	Not Legible	38
1781	Mexico City	57	1780	Mexico City	85
1781	Mexico City	11	1781	Mexico City	62
1781	Mexico City	Burlington Twp	1782	Mexico City	Lumberton
1781	Mexico City	36	1782	Mexico City	12
1781	Mexico City	36	1782	Not Legible	36
1781	Not Legible	36	1803	Mexico City	11
1782	Mexico City	33	1803	Mexico City	11
1782	Mexico City	12			
1783	Nueva Guatemala	33		2 Real	
1783	Mexico City	36	1725	Seville	5
1784	Mexico City	57	1727	Seville	69
1784	Mexico City	Westampton	1768	Mexico City	62
1786	Mexico City	18	1771	Mexico City	55
1786	Mexico City	36	1772	Guatemala	28
1787	Not Legible	Burlington Co.	1773	Guatemala	Springfield
1788	Not Legible	11	1781	Mexico City	49
1788	Mexico City	31	1784	Mexico City	13
1789	Mexico City	72	1785	Mexico City	1
1789	Mexico City	73	1787	Nueva Guatemala	54
1791	Mexico City	3	1795	Not Legible	Hamilton Twp. Mercer Co.
1792	Mexico City	44	1804	Mexico City	Mt. Laurel Twp.
©20	20 C4				49

TABLE 4. SPANISH AMERICA/SPAIN SILVER BY MINT MARK (Contnued)

DATE	MINT MARK	SITE # or Location			
Counterfeit 8 reals / Cut Portions					
1787	Mexico City	11			
1790	Mexico City	Westampton			
1792	Mexico City	42			
1793	Mexico City	5			
1796	Mexico City	42			
Counterfeit 8 reals / Holed 1806 Mexico City 25					
Regal Cut Pieces					
1 real cob "Cut 1/2" (not attributable)		29			
1 real cob "Cut 1/2" Bolivia Type III 29		29			
2 real Carolus III "Cut 1/2" PTS 25					

NOTE: The remainder of Spanish silver pieces not listed here are heavily worn. The dates and/or mint marks are not legible. Therefore, fewer coins are listed here than the total found.

TABLE 5. COLONIAL AMERICA COINS BY VARIETY

1788

1788

MASSACHUSETTS:	Rarity	Variety	Site #	Quantity
1652 Pine Tree Shilling (Cut 2/3)	R6	Noe 9	49	1
NEW JERSEY:		<u>Variety</u>	Site #	Quantity
1787	R2	Maris 6-D	75	1
1786	R1	Maris 14-J	60	2
1786	R3	Maris 15-T	71, 83	2
1786	R3	Maris 17-b	Springfield Twp.	1
1786	R3	Maris 21-N	20	1
1786	R3	Maris 23-R	Pemberton Twp.	1
1786	R4	Maris 23-P	Pemberton Twp.	1
1787	R2	Maris 32-T	Lumberton Twp.	1
1787	R3	Maris 34-J	11	1
1787	R4	Maris 37-f	64	1
1787	R3	Maris 38-c	26	1
1787	R2	Maris 39-a	73	1
1787	R1	Maris 43-d	83, 84, xx,xx,xx	5
1787	R1	Maris 46-e	65, Willingboro & Woodland	3
1787	R1	Maris 48-g	8	1
1788	R3	Maris 50-f	71, 88	2
1787	R3	Maris 54-k	4 & Westampton	2
1787	R5+	Maris 59-o	31	1
1787	R2	Maris 63-s	Eastampton Twp.	1
1787	R1	Maris 64-t	78 & Springfield	2
1788	R5+	Maris 66-v	12	1
1787	R4	Maris 73-aa	9	1
4=00	D 4		•	

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R4 Maris 75-bb

R2 Maris 77-dd

4

71

1

TABLE 5. COLONIAL AMERICA COINS BY VARIETY (Continued)

Connecticut:	Rarity	<u>Variety</u>	<u>Site #</u>	Quantity
1785	R3	Miller M4.3-A2	86	1
1786	R2	Miller 5.3-N	8	1
1787	R3	Miller 1.2C	Springfield Twp.	1
1787	R2	Miller 13-D	Springfield Twp.	1
1787	R2	Miller 33.6-KK.	Lumberton Twp.	1
Vermont:	Rarity	<u>Variety</u>	Site #	Quantity
1785	R2	Ryder-2	69	1
1788	R2	Ryder-27	67	1
Fugio:	<u>Rarity</u>	<u>Variety</u>	Site #	Quantity
1787	R6	Newman 20R	22	1
Machin's Mills:	<u>Rarity</u>	<u>Variety</u>	<u>Site #</u>	Quantity
1778	R3	Vlack 12-78B	26	1
1787	R2	Vlack 17-87B	74, 83	2
1788	R2	Vlack 23-88A	73	1

NOTE: The remainder of Colonial / State issued coins not listed here are heavily corroded or badly worn & non-attributable as to variety. Therefore, fewer coins are listed here than the total found.

TABLE 6. ACCOUNT OF CUT COINS

England Wiliam III halfpenny George II halfpenny George III halfpenny (Cft.)	(copper)	Date 1701 1735 Not Legible Not Legible	Portion Cut 1/2 Cut 1/2 Cut 2/3 Cut 1/2	Site # 42 58 77 Burlington Co.
England George III guinea (counterfei	(gold) t)	1779	Cut 1/2	Site # 13
<u>Ireland</u>	(copper)	<u>Date</u>	Portion Cut	Site #
George I Wood's halfpenny		Not on portion	1/12th	89
France Louis XVI Ecu 30 sou	(silver)	<u>Date</u> 1778 179(?)	Portion Cut 2/3 Cut 1/2	<u>Site #</u> 12 33
Spanish America/Spain Re 1 real cob 1 real cob Bolivia Type III, 16 2 real Carolus III Bust Type,	552	<u>Date</u> Not Legible Not Legible Not on portion	Portion Cut 1/2 Cut 1/2 Cut 1/2	<u>Site #</u> 29 29 25
Spanish America/Spain		<u>Date</u>	Portion	Site #
(silver plated) *** "Cft." Carolus III 8 real (counterfeit) City Carolus IIII 8 real (counterfeit) City		1787 1790	Cut 1/2 Cut 1/2	11 Westampton Twp.
Carolus IIII 8 real (counterfeit City	•	1792	Cut 1/2	42
Carolus IIII 8 real (counterfeit City Carolus IIII 8 real (counterfeit		1793	Cut 1/2	5
City 8 real (counterfeit) Mint not le 8 real (counterfeit) Mint not le 8 real (counterfeit) Mint missi	egible egible	1796 Not Legible Not Legible Not Legible	Cut 1/2 Cut 1/3 Cut 1/3 Cut 1/2	42 57 Burlington Twp. Burlington Co.
Portugal Joseph I 10 reis	(copper)	<u>Date</u> 1755	Portion Cut 2/3	<u>Site #</u> 27
Colonial America (silver) Mass. Shilling (Pine Tree) Lg	. Plan	<u>Date</u> 1652	Portion Cut 2/3	<u>Site #</u> 49

TABLE 6. ACCOUNT OF CUT COINS (Continued)

Colonial America (copper) Connecticut	<u>Date</u> Not Legible	Portion Cut 1/2	<u>Site #</u> 54
United States Mint (copper)	<u>Date</u>	<u>Portion</u>	Site #
Draped Bust large cent	Not Legible	Cut 1/2	Burlington Co.
Draped Bust large cent	Not Legible	Cut 1/2	Burlington Co.
Classic Head large cent	Not Legible	Cut 1/2	Burlington Co.
Coronet large cent	Not Legible	Cut 1/2	Burlington Co.
United States Mint (silver)	<u>Date</u>	<u>Portion</u>	Site #
<u>United States Mint</u> (silver) 3 Cent silver	<u>Date</u> 1852	Portion Cut 1/2	Site # Westampton Twp.
			Westampton
3 Cent silver		Cut 1/2	Westampton Twp.
3 Cent silver Blank Non-Attributable (copper)	1852	Cut 1/2 Portion	Westampton Twp. Site #
3 Cent silver Blank Non-Attributable (copper) Half penny size copper	1852	Cut 1/2 Portion Cut 1/2	Westampton Twp. Site # Burlington Co.

TOTAL: 31 Cut Coins

TABLE 7. ACCOUNT OF HOLED COINS AND/OR ATTEMPTED HOLING

ENGLAND	<u>Date</u>	# Holes/Attempts	Location & Shape
Cromwell 2 pence "Silver"	Issue not dated	# Holes/Attempts	Above single large shield. SQUARE
William IIII halfpenny	Not Legible	0/4	2 obverse, 2 reverse. <i>ROUND</i>
George II halfpenny	Not Legible	1/0	Near center at chin. SQUARE
George III counterfeit halfpenny	Not Legible	1/0	Front lower chin & upper neck area. SQUARE
George III One Pence (Soho Mint)	1799	2/0	Outer edges, ROUND
George III One i chee (Gono Willin)	1735	2/0	Cuter cages, NOOND
IRELAND (copper)	<u>Date</u>	# Holes/Attempts	Location & Shape
Iamaa II Crawn (Cun Manay)	1600	1/0	Mid-way between horses front & back legs.
James II Crown (Gun-Money)	1690		ROUND
William & Mary halfpenny	1693	1/0	Behind lower head at neck. SQUARE
George I Wood's halfpenny	1723	1/0	Outer edge above head. ROUND
George I Wood's halfpenny	Not Legible	1/0	Near outer edge, right of chin. SQUARE
George III halfpenny	Not Legible	1/0	Near outer edge above head. SQUARE
Spanish America/Spain	<u>Date</u>	# Holes/Attempts	Location & Shape
1/2 real (Pillar)	174(?)	1/0	Near outer edge. ROUND
Carolus III 1/2 real	1792	0/1	Center-ROUND
Carolus IIII 1/2 real	1807	1/0	Center-SQUARE
Ferdinand VII 1/2 real	1817	1/0	Outer edge above head. SQUARE
Ferdinand VI (Pillar) 1 real	1753	1/0	Above crown. SQUARE
Carolus III 1 real	1779	1/0	Outer edge above head. ROUND
Carolus III 1 real	1775	1/0	Above head. ROUND
Carolus III half real	1789	2/0	Above head & below bust. ROUND
Carolus IIII 1/2 real	179(?)	1/0	Outer edge thru 4th digit of date. SQUARE
Carolus IV (Cft.) 8 real	1806	1/0	Center-ROUND
Daniah Wast Indias (silver)	Data	# Halaa/Attampta	Location 9 Shape
<u>Danish West Indies (</u> silver)	<u>Date</u>	# Holes/Attempts 1/0	Location & Shape
24 Skilling	Not Legible	1/0	Front ship mast. SQUARE
<u>Russia</u>	<u>Date</u>	# Holes/Attempts	
Alexander I (2 Kopecks)	Not Legible	1/0	Near outer edge. SQUARE
Colonial America	<u>Date</u>	# Holes/Attempts	Location & Shape
Vermont copper (landscape type)	<u>Date</u> 1785	# Holes/Attempts	Center-SQUARE
NJ copper (not attributable)	Not legible	1/0	Upper left shield. SQUARE
Two copper (not attributable)	ivot iegibie	1/0	opper lett stiletu. OQUANE

TABLE 7. ACCOUNT OF HOLED COINS AND/OR ATTEMPTED HOLING (Continued)

U. S. Mint	<u>Date</u>	# Holes/Attempts	Location & Shape
Liberty Cap large cent	Not Legible	1/0	Outer edge. ROUND
Draped Bust large cent	Not Legible	0/12	9 obverse, 3 reverse. ROUND
Draped Bust large cent	1800	4/0	Various locations. ROUND
Draped Bust half cent	1807	1/0	Above head. ROUND
Draped Bust half cent	1808	1/0	Above head. SQUARE
Classic Head half cent	1809	1/0	Near outer edge. ROUND
Classic Head half cent	1826	0/3	Reverse-ROUND
Classic Head half cent	1834	1/0	Center-ROUND
Coronet large cent	1817	2/0	Front of forehead & behind neck. ROUND
Coronet large cent	1819	3/0	Outer edges, various sizes & locations. ROUND
Coronet large cent	Not Legible	1/9	Holed center, attempted. 5 obv. & 4 rev. ROUND
Coronet large cent	Not Legible	1/0	Near outer edge above head. ROUND
U.S. Hard Time Token	Not Legible	1/0	Near outer edge. Square

Blank Non-Attributable Coins	5 /			
	<u>Date</u>	# Holes/Attempts	Location & Shape	
halfpenny size	Not Legible	1/0	Near Center. SQUARE	
halfpenny size	Not Legible	1/0	Near outer edge. SQUARE	
halfpenny size	Not Legible	1/0	Center-ROUND	
farthing size	Not Legible	1/1	Hole centered above head. ROUND	
farthing size	Not Legible	1/0	Outer edge. SQUARE	
U.S. large cent size	Not Legible	1/0	Center-SQUARE	

TOTAL: 43 HOLED COINS AND/OR ATTEMPTED HOLING

Coin

Note: Attempted holes are those which have been started but abandoned at various depths before exiting the coin out the opposite side.

Countermark

TABLE 8. ACCOUNT OF COUNTERMARKED COINS

1809 U.S. half cent	PK
1817 U.S. Large Cent	Slatter
1832 U.S. half cent	JV
No date U.S. coronet large cent	OS
No date U.S. coronet large cent	U. COLE
No date George II English halfpenny	CM - wagon wheel with spokes
No date William III English halfpenny	Checker board pattern on obverse
New Jersey copper (Maris 23-R)	G-RA-P (G over RA & RA over P) raised letters

TABLE 9. ACCOUNT OF COUNTERFEIT COINS

Country of Origin	<u>Date</u>	Site #	Quantity
England (Copper)			
William III halfpenny	Not legible	86	1
George II halfpenny (1 dated 1734)	Not legible	70, 73, 73, 78	6
George II farthing	Not legible	Burlington Co.	1
George III halfpenny	Various	Various	40
George III halfpenny (cut 1/2)	Not legible	XX	1
George III (Gold) guinea (cut 1/2)	1779	13	1
Spanish America/Spain (silver plated)	<u>Date</u>	<u>Site #</u>	Quantity
1 real cob	Not Legible	47	1
2 real Carolus III or IIII	Not Legible	11	1
8 real Carolus III (cut 1/2) Mexico City Mint	1787	11	1
8 real Carolus IIII (cut 1/2) Mexico City Mint	1790	Westampton Twp.	1
8 real Carolus IIII (cut 1/2) Mexico City Mint	1792	42	1
8 real Carolus IIII (cut 1/2) Mexico City Mint	1793	5	1
8 real Carolus IIII (cut 1/2) Mexico City Mint	1796	42	1
8 real Carolus IIII (cut 1/2)	Not Legible	Burlington Co. Burlington	1
8 real Carolus IIII (cut 1/3)	Not Legible	Township	1
8 real Carolus IIII (cut 1/3)	Not Legible	57	1
8 real Carolus IIII (holed)	1806	25	1

TABLE 10: IDENTIFIABLE COUNTERFEIT HALFPENNIES (FAMILY)

<u>Date</u>	Type and/or Family	Site # or Location
1775	Young Head	35
1775	Young Head, Closed "G"	Southampton
177(?)	G. Tory Family	73
1774	Topless Ordinal Family, "Y" Type	Pemberton
1774	"Y" Type	Burlington Twp
1772	Young Head, Closed "G"	23
1776	"Z" Family	Southampton
1771	Topless Ordinal Family	43
Not Legible	Georgius Triumpho Family (1775)	75

TABLE 11: IDENTIFIABLE US HALF CENT VARIETIES (COHEN NUMBER)

<u>Date</u>	Type	<u>Variety</u>	<u>Rarity</u>	Site # or Location
1794	Liberty Cap	C1a	3	71
1794	Liberty Cap	C9	2	Shamong Township
1795	Liberty Cap	C6b	2	12
1795	Liberty Cap	C6a	2	66
1795	Liberty Cap	C1	2	Jackson Township. Ocean County
1802	Draped Bust	C2	3	Florence Township
1803	Draped Bust	C1	1	Moorestown Township
1803	Draped Bust	C3	1	Burlington Co.
1803	Draped Bust	C3	1	73
1803	Draped Bust	C1	1	62
1803	Draped Bust	C3	1	12
1800	Draped Bust	C1	2	50
1800	Draped Bust	C1	2	Southampton Township
1804	Draped Bust	C 9	2	19
1806	Draped Bust	C4	1	Hainesport Township
1806	Draped Bust	C4	1	27
1807	Draped Bust	C1	1	Burlington Co.
1807	Draped Bust	C1	1	Burlington Co.
1807	Draped Bust	C1	1	36
1808	Draped Bust	C1a	1	44
1809	Classic Head	C6	1	22
1810	Classic Head	C1	2	Burlington Co.
1825	Classic Head	C2	1	34
1828	Classic Head	C1	1	64
1828	Classic Head	C2	2	Burlington Co.
1829	Classic Head	C1	1	Burlington Co.
1829	Classic Head	C1	1	Jackson Twsp. Ocean County
1832	Classic Head	C2	1	Mt. Laurel Township
1832	Classic Head	C1	2	Medford/Burlington Co.
1834	Classic Head	C1	1	6
1834	Classic Head	C1	1	34
1835	Classic Head	C2	1	Southampton Township
1851	Coronet	C1	1	69

TABLE 12. IDENTIFIABLE U.S. LARGE CENT VARIETIES BY SHELDON NUMBER

<u>Date</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Variety</u>	Rarity	Site # or Location
1793	Chain	S1	4	24
1793	Liberty Cap	S15	6+	13
1794	Liberty Cap	S57	1	64
1794	Liberty Cap	S67	3	81
1796	Liberty Cap	S81	3	9
1796	Liberty Cap	S89	3+	25
1796	Liberty Cap	S83	4	Westampton Township
1796	Draped Bust	S92	3+	Medford Township
1796	Draped Bust	S97	3	45
1798	Draped Bust	S170	3	Evesham Township
1799	Draped Bust	S189	2+	33
1799	Draped Bust	S188	4	3
1801	Draped Bust	S219	2	Washington Township Monmouth County
1801	Draped Bust	S220	3	Upper Freehold Twp. Ocean County
1802	Draped Bust	S231	1	3
1803	Draped Bust	S246	3	Burlington Co.
1803	Draped Bust	S260	1	7
1803	Draped Bust	S261	2+	73
1807	Draped Bust	S273	1	Mansfield Township
1807	Draped Bust	S276	1	Westampton Township
1808	Classic Head	S277	2	36
1808	Classic Head	S287	3	Pemberton Township
1809	Classic Head	S280	2	73
1810	Classic Head	S284	3	45
1810	Classic Head	S285	2	36
1812	Classic Head	S220	1	Burlington Co.
1812	Classic Head	S291	2+	13
1813	Classic Head	S293	2	12
1814	Classic Head	S294	1	36
1814	Classic Head	S294	1	56
1816	Coronet	N-7	3	52
1816	Coronet	N-8	3-	50
1816	Coronet	N-9	3	34
1817	Coronet	N-1	4	25
1817	Coronet	N-9	2	Westampton Township
1817	Coronet	N-11	1	13
1817	Coronet	N-13	1	Howell Township Monmouth County
1817	Coronet	N-15	4-	Moorestown Twp
1818	Coronet	N-1	2+	52
1818	Coronet	N-6	1	Mt. Laurel Township

TABLE 12. IDENTIFIABLE U.S. LARGE CENT VARIETIES BY SHELDON NUMBER (Continued)

<u>Date</u>	Type	<u>Variety</u>	<u>Rarity</u>	Site # or Location
1818	Coronet	N-8	3+	12
1819	Coronet	N-10	4	Pemberton Township
1819	Coronet	N-6	1	58
1820	Coronet	N6	5	62
1820	Coronet	N.4	2	Southampton Township
1820	Coronet	N-10	2-	35
1820	Coronet	N-7	2	Oldmans Township Salem County
1821	Coronet	N-2	1	58
1823	Coronet	N-2	1	36
1823	Coronet	N-2	1	45
1823	Coronet	N-1	2-	72
1824	Coronet	N-4	2+	Medford Township
1825	Coronet	N-2	2+	19
1827	Coronet	N-1	2	34
1827	Coronet	N-6	3	55
1829	Coronet	N-7	3	45
1830	Coronet	N-4	3	5
1832	Coronet	N-1	2	Medford Township
1832	Coronet	N-1	2	Springfield Township
1833	Coronet	N-1	2	Springfield Twp.
1835	Coronet	N-6	1	Hainesport Township
1835	Coronet	N-6	1	Medford Township
1836	Coronet	N-2	2	Howell Township Monmouth County
1836	Coronet	N-1	1+	Hainesport Township

TABLE 13: MILITARY, STATE & POLITICAL BUTTONS BY ALBERT'S

NAVY	ALBERT'S#	Site # or Location
Eagle Facing Left, Shield & Anchor Right, 14 Stars, 23mm, "Impressed"	NA 32A	5
Eagle Facing Left, Shield & Anchor Right Wing, 16 Stars, Plain Field.	NA 69	5
Eagle Facing Left, Shield & Anchor Right, 16 Stars, 16mm,	NA 72	5
Eagle Top Anchor Facing Right, 13 Stars, 23mm	NA 88	5
Eagle Facing Left, Shield & Anchor Right, Oval Shield, 16 Stars, 23mm	NA 57A	10
Eagle Facing Right, Oval Shield Left, 16 Stars, 21mm, "Martin"	NA 9A	11
Eagle Facing Right, Oval Shield Left, 15 Stars, 21mm	NA 8	12
Eagle Facing Left, Shield Right, 23 mm, Border Beveled Edge	NA 66E	27
Eagle Facing Left, Oval Shield Right, 16 Stars, 23mm Convex Button	NA 57C	31
Eagle Top Anchor Facing Right, 14 Stars, 16mm with Border	NA 86cv	31
Eagle Facing Right, Oval Shield Right, 13 Stars, 22mm	NA 6E	33
Anchor Front of Eagle Facing Right, 16 Stars, 16mm	NA 81bv	45
Eagle Facing Left, Shield Right, 16 Stars, 20mm	NA 69	51
Eagle Facing Right, Oval Shield Right, 13 Stars, 22mm	NA 6E	56
Eagle Top Anchor Facing Right, 13 Stars, 23mm	NA 88	57
Eagle Facing Left, Oval Shield Right, 16 Stars, 23mm Convex Button	NA 57C	57
Eagle Facing Left, Shield Right, 16 Stars, 16mm	NA 72AV	57
Eagle Facing Left, Shield Right, 16 Stars, 20mm	NA 69	57
Eagle Facing Left, Stippled Oval Shield Right, Foul Anchor, 16 Stars, 23mm	NA 54	62
Eagle Facing Left, Stippled Oval Shield Right, Foul Anchor, 15 Stars, 21mm	NA 53	62
Eagle Facing Left, Shield Right, 13 Stars, 23mm	NA 62D	62
Eagle Facing Left, Oval Shield Right, 13 Stars, 21mm, "Impressed"	NA 31A	62
Large Slanting Foul Anchor with Border of Ropes, 23mm, 1787-1789	NA 12	62
Eagle Facing Left, Shield Right, 16 Stars, Lined Field, 23mm	NA 67A	Burlington Township
Eagle Facing Left, Shield Right, 13 Stars, 23mm	NA 62G	Burlington County
Eagle Top Anchor Facing Right, 13 Stars, 23mm, Border/Rope, For Sea Serv.	NA 87 A2	Burlington County
Eagle Facing Right, Oval Shield Right, 13 Stars, 23mm	NA 6	Burlington County
Eagle Facing Right, Oval Shield Right, 13 Stars, 23mm	NA 6	Burlington County
Eagle Facing Left, Shield Right, Border/Rope, 23mm	NA 67A	79
Eagle Facing Left, Shield Right, Border/Rope, 23mm	NA 67A	79

ARTILLERY	ALBERT'S #	Site # or Location
1802-1808: Eagle Top Cannon 1st Reg., 22mm	AY 21	1
1811-1813: Lg. Script "A" Numeral 3, 20mm	AY 38A	3
1811-1813: Lg. Script "A" Numeral 2, 20mm	AY 37A	11
1802-1808: Eagle Top Cannon 1st Reg., 22mm	AY 21	12
1811-1813: Eagle Top Cannon 3rd Reg., 20mm	AY 34A	25
1814-1821: Eagle Top Cannon, "Corps", 20mm	AY 55A	27
1811-1813: Lg. Script "A" Numeral 1, 20mm	AY 36	42
1809-1812 Pattern: UNITED STATES ARTILLERY Stacked Cannon Balls, 23mm	AY 30	50

TABLE 13: MILITARY, STATE & POLITICAL BUTTONS (Continued)

ARTILLERY 1821-1840: Eagle & Lg. Letter "A" Convex Button, 20mm 1811-1813: Eagle Top Round Wheeled Cannon, 3rd Reg., 20mm	ALBERT'S # AY 64 AY 34B	Site # or Location 51 57
1814-1821: Eagle Top Cannon, "Corps", 20mm	AY 55A	57
1811-1813: Lg. Script "A" Numeral 2, 20mm, no backmarks	AY 37A1	62
1811-1813: Lg. Script "A" Numeral 3, 20mm	AY 38A	Pemberton Twp.
REGIMENT OF RIFLEMEN	ALBERT'S#	SITE#
Bugel & Script "RIFLE", 15 Stars, 20mm	RF 12	3
Bugel & Numeral 4, 13 Stars, 20mm	RF 9B	11
Bugel & Numeral 1, 15 Stars, 20mm	RF 5	42
Eagle & Script "R", 22 Stars, 21mm	RF 3	43
Bugel & Numeral 4, 13 Stars, 21mm	RF 9B	71
GENERAL SERVICE	ALBERT'S#	SITE#
Army Gen. Serv., Lg. "US" Eagle Above, Wreath Below, 21-22mm	GI 70	13
Army Gen. Serv., Lg. "U*S" Eagle Above, Wreath Below, 21-22mm	GI 70A	21
STATE REGIMENT	ALBERT'S#	SITE#
PA 28th Reg. "Running Buck" 28 below.	PA 33	3
NY State Militia "Eagle on Globe"	NY 12	9
NY State Militia "Eagle on Globe"	NY 12	61
PA 28th Reg. "Running Buck" 28 below.	PA 33	12
PA 28th Reg. "Running Buck" 28 below.	PA 33	Medford Township
MARINES: 1821-1840 (1-Piece)	ALBERT'S#	Site # or Location
Eagle Outspread Wings, Anchor Held in Beak (21mm) 13 Stars, Border	MC 2A	27
Eagle Outspread Wings, Anchor Held in Beak (21mm) 13 Stars, Border	MC 2A	Westampton Twp.
Eagle Outspread Wings, Anchor Held in Beak (23mm) 15 Stars Eagle Outspread Wings, Anchor Held in Beak (21mm) 16 Stars, B/M 12	MC 4	27
Stars	MC 5B	55
Eagle Outspread Wings, Anchor Held in Beak (23mm) 13 Stars	MC 3B	Burlington County
Eagle Outspread Wings, Anchor Held in Beak (21mm) 13 Stars, B/M 8 Stars	MC 5C	Burlington County
U.S. INFANTRY	ALBERT'S#	SITE#
U.S.I. Eagle with Arrow & Olive Branch, "15" Stamped Below, 21mm	R15B	27
Eagle with "32" Stamped on Shield, 22mm, Convex Brass Button	R32G	33
Eagle Facing Left on Oval Wreath, 17 Stars, Wedge Shank, Convex, 20mm	GI 43A1	Burlington County
POLITICAL	ALBERT'S#	SITE#
JACKSON "VICTORY" 22mm, Backmarked Button	PC 77	27
JACKSON "VICTORY" 22mm, Backmarked Button	PC 77	35

TABLE 13: MILITARY, STATE & POLITICAL BUTTONS (Continued)

POLITICAL	ALBERT'S#	SITE#
JACKSON "VICTORY" 22mm, Backmarked Button	PC 77	57
JACKSON "HUZZA" 23mm, Backmarked Button	PC 76	42
ANDREW JACKSON March 4, 1829. Backmarked Button 24 Stars, 21mm	PC 82	Pemberton Township
MARTIN VAN BUREN "EXCELSIOR" 21mm, Backmarked Button	PC 121A	43
Eagle with "E. PLURIBUS UNUM" above, 13mm	UU 133	55
GW INAUGURAL, 13 Linked States, "Long Live the President", 34mm	WI 4A	Springfield Township
Coat Button: UNITY-PROSPERITY- INDEPENDENCE (GW-1789-12).	PC-2	90

TABLE 14: SPECIAL INTEREST COINS AND ARTIFACTS

1799 U.S. Draped Bust silver dollar: Bubbled, blistered and cup shaped. Likely hidden and then lost to fire. (See Site #1).

1805 U.S. Draped Bust dime: Bubbled, blistered with approximately 2/3 of coin remaining. Probably was hidden and then lost to fire. (See Site #33).

1793 U.S. large cent (Chain): Entire edge and rim flattened around coin up to where the design of the chain begins. (See Site #68).

No date U.S. Liberty Cap large cent: Hammered flat to approximately the diameter of a U.S. half dollar. (Burlington County, NJ).

1779 English George III gold guinea (counterfeit cut 1/2): Found approximately 2 feet below the original surface after a farm field was scraped during construction of a warehouse. The coin was along the outside of what appeared to be an outline of a foundation. Large amounts of charred wood were visible below the plow zone, the structure was likely lost to fire. (See Site #13) & article in the *C4 Newsletter Winter 2011****

No date cast counterfeit George II halfpenny composition (Partial Piece): Recovered at Site #77 XRF READING: Tin: 74.34, Lead: 22.89, Copper: 0.911, Zinc: 0.256, Iron: 1.6

1847 U.S. large cent: "V" Notched in 8 places around entire edge of coin. (Gear?) (See Site #73).

Scale/coin weights:

- 1) Raised PS within recessed square, incuse D with numeral 4 below. Reverse: blank. (Site #63)
- 2) Raised PS within recessed shield, incuse S with numeral 2 below. Reverse: 5-20. (Site #63)
- 3) Raised PS within recessed shield, incuse S with numeral 6 below. Reverse: 17-12. (Site #54)
- 4) Incuse 3 made into a script Z with script letter B to right. Reverse: same. (Site #43)
- 5) Incuse 3 made into a script Z with a period near top right side. Reverse: same. (Burlington County)
- 6) Raised 13 Shilling or 13 skilling above spaced numeral 9 and 6, sprigs below. Reverse: outer & inner circle of dots. Note: Difficult to confirm (H from K) due to corrosion in that area. (Site #33)

TABLE 15: PRESENT STATUS OF SITES #1 THRU #90

#1	Destroyed: Housing Development	#44	Destroyed: Commercial Development
#2	Intact	#45	Destroyed: Housing Development
#3	Intact	#46	Destroyed: Commercial Development
#4	Destroyed: Housing Development	#47	Outdoor Sports Complex
#5	Destroyed: Recreational Field	#48	Intact
#6	Destroyed: Housing Development	#49	Destroyed: Housing Development
#7	Intact	#50	Destroyed: Housing Development
#8	Intact	#51	Destroyed: Commercial Development
#9	Destroyed: Housing Development	#52	Destroyed: Commercial Development
#10	Destroyed: Housing Development	#53	Intact
#11	Destroyed: Housing Development	#54	Intact
#12	Destroyed: Commercial Development	#55	Intact
#13	Destroyed: Commercial Development	#56	Slated for commercial/medical services
#14	Destroyed: Housing Development	#57	Intact
#15	Intact	#58	Destroyed: Housing Development
#16	Not accessible, farm field to woods	#59	Intact
#17	Destroyed: Housing Development	#60	Destroyed: Housing Development
#18	Intact	#61	Destroyed: Housing Development
#19	Destroyed: Housing Development	#62	Intact
#20	Destroyed: Parking lot.	#63	Intact
#21	Intact	#64	Farm slated for greenspace/outdoor sports complex
#22	Destroyed: Commercial Development	#65	Destroyed: Housing Development
#23	Intact	#66	Intact
#24	Destroyed: Commercial Development	#67	Destroyed: Housing Development
#25	Intact	#68	Intact
#26	Not accessible, farm field to underbrush/woods	#69	Not Accessible, New Property Owners
#27	Destroyed: Commercial Development	#70	Intact
#28	Destroyed: Housing Development	#71	Destroyed: Housing Development
#29	Not accessible, New Property Owners	#72	Intact
#30	Slated for Housing Development	#73	Destroyed: Housing Development
#31	Destroyed: Housing Development	#74	Destroyed: Housing Development
#32	Destroyed: Housing Development	#75	Land/Farm for sale
#33	Destroyed: Housing Development	#76	Land/Farm for sale
#34	Destroyed: Housing Development	#77	Intact
#35	Not accessible, New Property Owners	#78	Intact
#36	Not accessible, New Property Owners	#79	Intact
#37	Not accessible, New Property Owners	#80	Destroyed: Business Center
#38	Destroyed: Housing Development	#81	Intact
#39	Not accessible, farm field to orchard	#82	Intact
#40	Destroyed: Commercial Development	#83	Intact
#41	Intact Description Description of the second of the secon	#84	Intact
#42	Destroyed: Housing Development	#85	Intact
#43	Destroyed: Housing Development	#86	Intact

TABLE 15: PRESENT STATUS OF SITES #1 THRU #90 (Continued)

#87 Destroyed: Housing Development#88 Destroyed: Housing Development#90 Intact

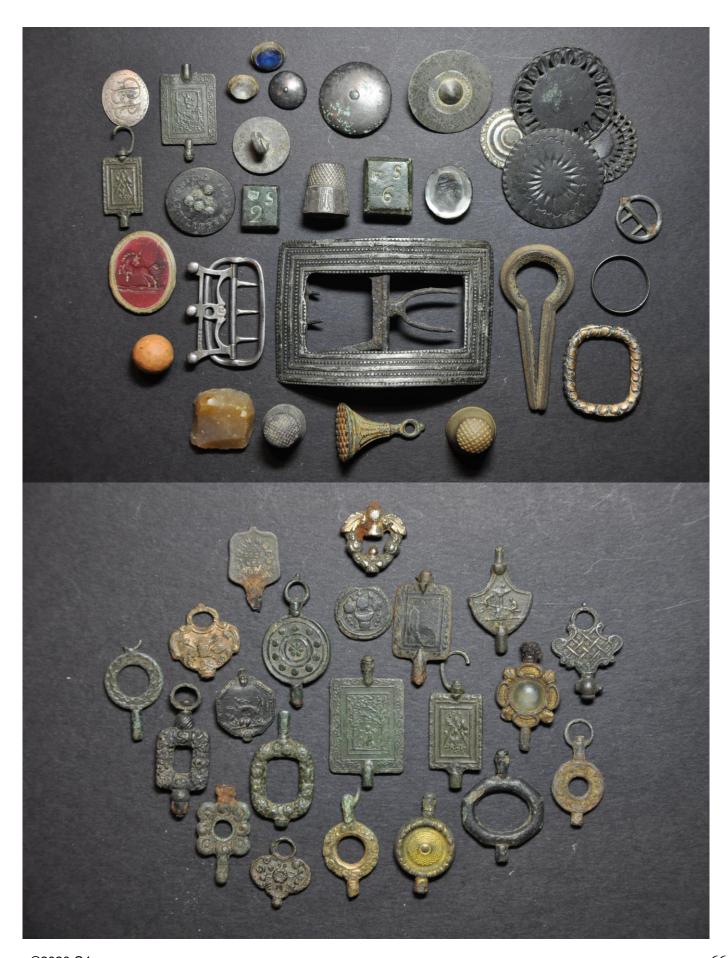
NOTE: The majority of the sites listed above have been destroyed or are no longer accessible, there will surely be more to follow this trend. I am honored to have been able to preserve the history within this Survey and hope others can benefit from the material as well.

Nest Page

Items found in the Course of the Survey

Top: Various Early Artifacts

Bottom: Watch Top Winders



CONCLUSION

This survey has provided information from numerous metal detecting sites and locations I have discovered over the past 34 years in hope of giving an accurate perspective of the typical coins used in this region during colonial and early America.

Most of these sites once contained homes or were areas supporting work or other activities and most remained undisturbed until my initial findings.

The coins that I have found represent those which were carried for everyday transactions and were dropped at these sites during everyday activities. Larger denominations of silver and gold probably were not carried on their person very often, or even used by common folk at all.

There are 636 foreign, colonial and confederation coins recovered and documented in the survey. The following percentages by majority reveal the most commonly circulated pieces by country of origin.

Country of origin	Total Coins	Total Coins/Percentage	
English coins	305	48%	
Spanish America/Spain coins	117	18%	
Colonial America coins	95	15%	
Irish coins	75	11%	
French coins	16	3%	
Portuguese coins	10	2%	
Other world coins	18	3%	

Recapping my evaluation of the coinage from England, Ireland, Spanish America and Spain revealed the following important information regarding the circulation patterns and or availability of certain coin types and denominations.

Recovered: 305 English coins:

(Account of halfpennies & farthings) **302 total** 260 halfpennies or 86% 42 farthings or 14%

Included in the figures above are a number of documented and non-attributable counterfeit halfpennies and farthings. No exact figure can be given since corrosion has played a major roll to their present condition. "No Charles II halfpennies were attributable in the survey". "No Regal George III halfpennies or farthings were attributable in the survey".

Recovered: 75 Irish coins:

(Account of halfpennies & farthings) **71 total** 67 halfpennies or 94%, 4 farthings or 6%

Non-attributable counterfeit Irish halfpennies may exist but are not identifiable due to corrosion.

Recovered: 117 Spanish America/Spain coins:

(Account of silver bust type, pillar type, pistareens and cobs) 114 total

97 bust type or 85%

8 pillar type or 7%

5 pistareen type or 4%

4 cobs or 4%

Included in the figures above are 10 counterfeit bust 8 reals and 1 counterfeit cob.

Most of the circulating English, Irish and Spanish America coinage listed above can be narrowed down to 3 basic types and/or denominations which are as follows:

English halfpennies Irish halfpennies Spanish America Bust silver

These 3 basic types and/or denominations alone account for 424 pieces out of the 636 colonial, foreign and pre-federal coins listed in the survey or **66.6%**.

COLONIAL AMERICAN COIN CIRCULATION:

Recovered: 58 Colonial American, Confederation & Pre-Federal coins:

- 1 Massachusetts Pine Tree shilling
- 58 New Jersey coppers
- 12 Connecticut coppers, including
- 3 Vermont coppers
- 2 William Pitt halfpenny tokens
- 5 Machin's Mills coppers
- 1 Georgius Triumpho copper
- 5 Virginia coppers
- 6 Nova Constellatio coppers
- 2 Fugio coppers

TOTAL: 58 pieces above divided by 636 foreign and pre-US Mint coins = **9.1%**

58 pieces above divided by 589 foreign coins dated before 1793 plus pre-US Mint coins = **9.8%.** I believe this figure is slightly on the light side since some of the coins inspected were too worn or corroded to make a positive attribution.

58 pieces above divided by 1,325 coins in the Survey up to and including the year 1857 = 4.3%.

With this configuration It almost appears our colonial American coin circulation dropped after the US Mint began operations in 1793 thru 1857. However, one must consider that foreign coin use in America was permitted until 1857 thereby initiating a continued use of the coins originally sent here. In addition, more foreign coins flowed into the country thru trade for many years after the opening of our US Mint since we could not produce enough coinage to satisfy the demand.

I have noticed a rather large portion of the recovered bust Spanish American silver dated prior to 1793 circulated consistently with the US Mint large cents including those as late as the Coronet and Braided Hair type.

With this thought in mind, it appears that some to most of our colonial American coin use continued until they were very heavily worn, lost or simply set aside.

It is interesting to note Tables 6, 7, and 8 reveal a considerable portion of our circulating coinage (82 coins out of 1,325 or 6%) were either cut, holed, attempted to be holed or countermarked. These physical alterations were apparently common place in the pockets of our colonial and early American ancestors.

Cut coins:	31	2.3%
Holed coins and/or attempted holing	43	3.2%
Countermarked coins	<u>8</u>	<u>0.6%</u>
TOTAL:	82	6.1%

Ending Reminder

This Survey provides an accurate picture of the smaller denomination coinage used in the Southern New Jersey area in Colonial Confederation and Early American times. These figures, percentages and types of coins will most likely differ from the various east coast colonies and larger cities of the time.

A big thank you to Will Nipper, Jack Howes and Craig McDonald for their help with editing, ideas and finding the perfect home for publication of this article.

*** NOTE: All artifacts and coins found on private property with the owners permission.***

¹ Albert Alphaeus H., Record of American Uniform and Historical Buttons Bicentennial Edition, Boyertown Publishing:1976 (LC #76-58596)